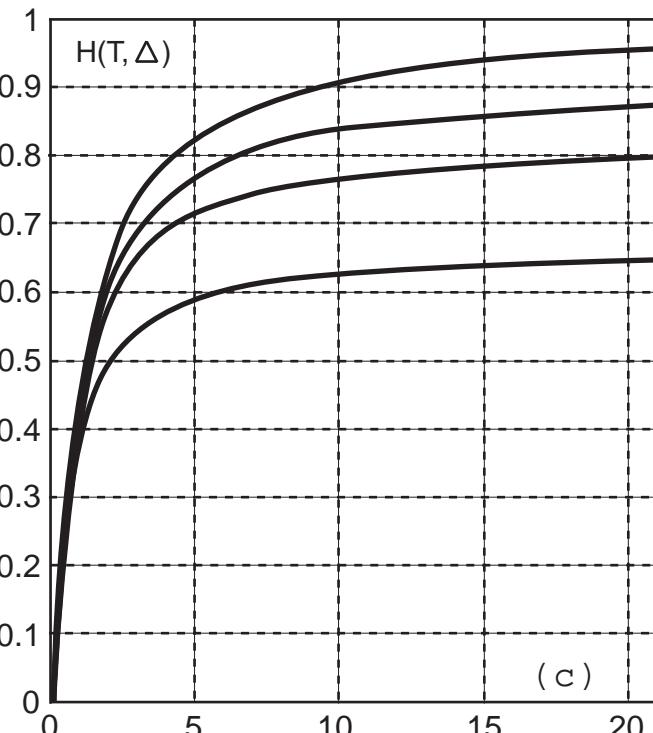
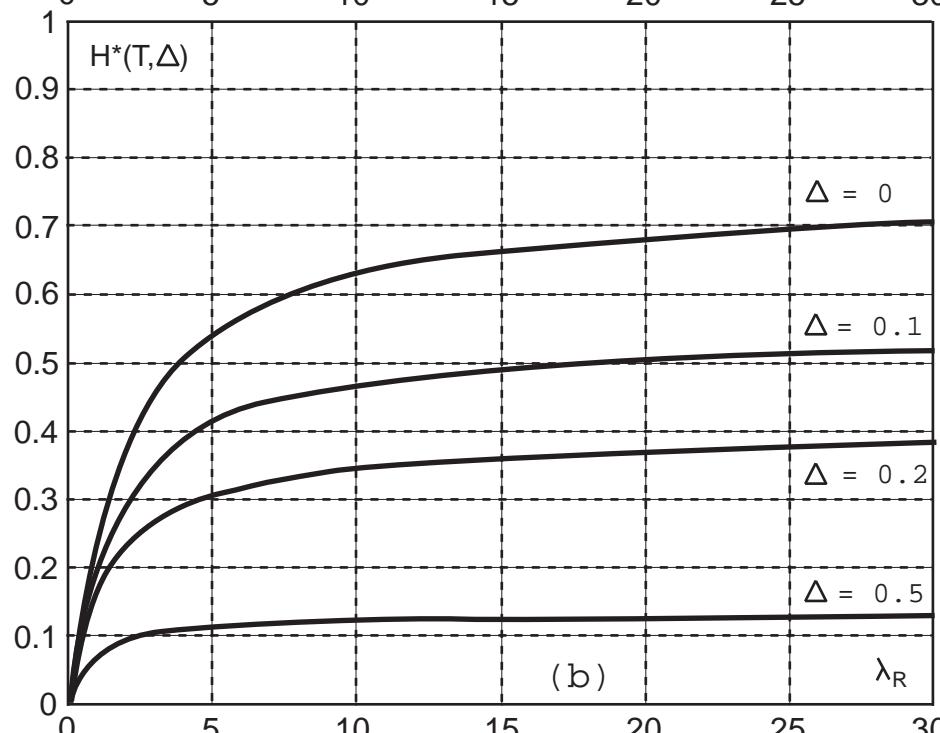


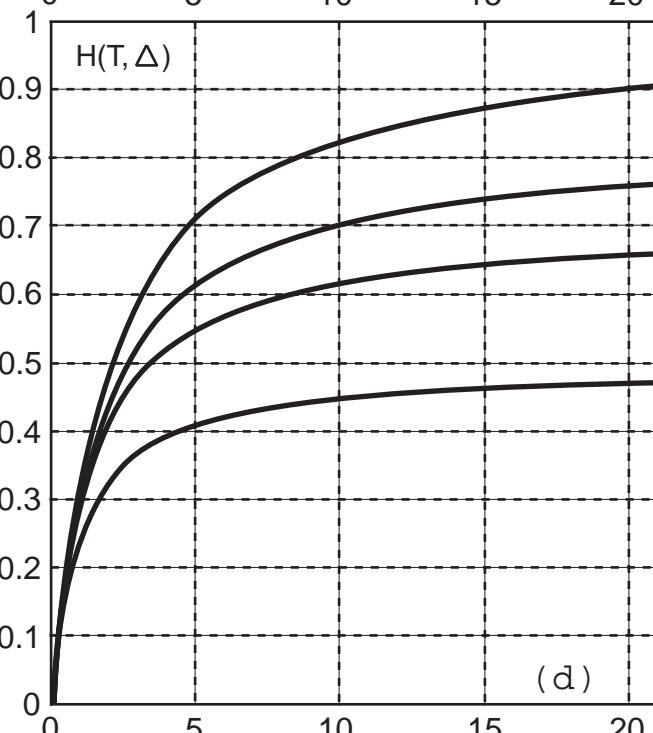
(a)

 $\Delta = 0$ $\Delta = 0.1$ $\Delta = 0.2$ $\Delta = 0.5$ λ_R 

(c)



(b)

 $\Delta = 0$ $\Delta = 0.1$ $\Delta = 0.2$ $\Delta = 0.5$ λ_R 

(d)