

Supplemental Material S3

Race and Ethnicity Categorization

S3.1 Defining Race in Included Studies

Race Definition (N=232)	Number of Studies (Percentages)
Race not defined	<i>n</i> =181 (78%)
Race defined	<i>n</i> =51 (22%)

S3.2 Race Comparisons Most Examined

Race Comparison (N=232)	Number of Studies (Percentages)
Black/ African American – White	<i>n</i> =102 (44%)
Black/African American – Caucasian	<i>n</i> =44 (19%)
Black/African American – European Americans	<i>n</i> =6 (4%)
Total Black/White comparisons	<i>n</i>=152 (66%)
Total Multi-Racial Comparisons (3 or more races included)	<i>n</i>=60 (26%) (Note: 20 studies did not compare races)

S3.3 Methodological Approaches to Capturing Race in Research Studies

Methodological Approach	Number of Studies (Percentages)
Not stated	<i>n</i> =88 (38%)
Self-reported	<i>n</i> =83 (36%)
Electronic health record or databases	<i>n</i> =47 (20%)
Assumed based on the study population	<i>n</i> =14 (6%)