rules, (2) illustrated how conflicting defaults are handled in some cases, and (3) used discourse knowledge to focus on possible implicatures.

References

Allen, J., and Perrault, C. R. 1980. Analyzing intentions in dialogues. *Artificial Intelligence* 15.

Elgot-Drapkin, J., and Perlis, D. 1990. Reasoning situated in time I: Basic concepts. *Journal of Experimental and Theoretical Artificial Intelligence* 2(1):75–98.

Gazdar, G. 1979. *Pragmatics, Implicature, Presupposition and Logical Form*. New York: Academic Press.

Green, N., and Carberry, S. 1994. A hybrid reasoning model for indirect answers. Association for Computational Linguistics.

Green, N. 1990. Normal state implicature. Association for Computational Linguistics.

Grice, H. P. 1967. *Logic and Conversation*. William James Lectures. Harvard University.

Grice, H. P. 1975. *Syntax and Semantics 3: Speech Acts*. Academic Press. chapter Logic and Conversation.

Grice, H. P. 1978. *Syntax and Semantics 9: Pragmatics*. Academic Press. chapter Further Notes on Logic and Conversation.

Grice, H. P. 1981. *Radical Pragmatics*. Academic Press. chapter Presupposition and Conversational Implicature.

Gurney, J.; Perlis, D.; and Purang, K. 1995. Active logic and heim's rules for updating discourse context. IJCAI Workshop on Context in Natural Language Processing.

Horn, L. R. 1972. *On the Semantic Properties of Logical Operators in English*. Ph.D. Dissertation, UCLA.

Kripke, S. 1977. *Contemporary Perspectives in the Philosophy of Language*. University of Minnesota Press. chapter Speaker's Reference and Semantic Reference.

Lascarides, A., and Oberlander, J. 1993. Temporal coherence and defeasible knowledge. *Theoretical Linguistics* 19(19).

Levinson, S. C. 1983. *Pragmatics*. Cambridge University Press.

McCafferty, A. 1987. *Reasoning about Implicature: A Plan Based Approach*. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Pittsburgh.

Miller, M., and Perlis, D. 1993. Presentations and this and that: logic in action. Cog-Sci.

Sperber, D., and Wilson, D. 1986. *Relevance: Communication and Cognition*. Harvard University Press.

Thomason, R. H. 1990. *Intentions in Communication*. MIT Press. chapter Accommodation, Meaning, and Implicature: Interdisciplinary Foundations for Pragmatics.