

Completed units for Reynolds Tavern.

1983

228 (N50W75)

182 (N30W15)

19 (S15W35)

53 (S5W5)

165 (N25W15)

74 (N0W5)

94 (N5W10)

95 (N5W5)

229 (N50W70)

230 (N5W65)

239 & 231 (N55W60 & N50W60) - THE PRIORY - F.106

242 (2) - INSIDE TAVERN

248 (8) - " "

249 (9) - " "

250 (10) - " "

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 228 (N50W75)

Bag numbers - 110,115,125,126,139,142,146,155,161.

This unit was originally opened to find the perimeter of the nearby trash pit.

Feature 252 - Very dark grayish brown soil with oyster shell frags. 10YR 3/2. High artifact concentration. This unit may have originally been associated with the nearby trash pit, F.103/130. Highly disturbed due to the utility pipe.

NE 3.37 - 3.76 DBD
NW 3.46 - 3.68
C 3.51 - 3.75
SE 3.38 - 3.90
SW 3.59 - 3.82
M.C.D. -

Feature 226 - Utility trench for two plastic sewage pipes. Southern portion of unit. Dark yellowish brown soil. 10YR 4/6. Contains some oyster shell frags. Also, embedded on the surface were concrete and cobbles.

NE 3.38 -
NW 3.59 -
C 3.37 -
SE 3.37 -
SW 3.50 -
M.C.D. -

Feature 227 - Black clayie soil. 2YR 5/1. "This context was thought to have been a possible post hole. A section revealed however, that it was not. It was very shallow and contained no artifacts. It is better described as a pocket. Also, it should be noted that this "pocket" of dark soil is found in a highly disturbed context."

C 3.72 - 4.02
M.C.D. -

Level A - Yellowish red soil. Some oyster shell. 5YR 4/6.

NE 3.76 - 3.76 DBD
NW 3.68 - 3.70
C 3.75 - 3.79
SE 3.90 - 4.07
SW 3.82 - 4.06
M.C.D. -

Unit 228 cont'd

Feature 228 - Yellowish/red soil with a high concentration of brick and mortar. 5YR 4/6. Same rubble layer found in units to the east.

NE 3.68 - 4.23 DBD
NW 3.70 - 3.94
C 3.79 - 4.0
SE 3.74 - 4.11
SW 3.85 - 3.98
M.C.D. -

Level B - Dark brown clayie soil. 10YR 3/3. A lot of bone was found in this level.

NE 4.20 - No closing elevations were taken because of the disturbance caused by the utility trench.
NW 3.97 -
C 4.06 -
SE 4.07 -
SW 4.06 -
M.C.D. -

Level C - Dark yellow/brown clayie soil. 10YR 3/3.
STERILE.
NE 4.59 -
NW 4.63 -
C 4.62 -
SE 4.55 -
SW 4.59 -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 182 (N30W15) THE WELL.

Bag numbers -

94, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 112, 119, 124, 128, 129, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137,
159, 164, 166, 167, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189, 192, 199, 202, 204,
205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 215, 220, 224, 226, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 236,
267, 272, 289, 290, 291, 295, 298, 312, 321, 343, 365, 367A, 368A, 374, 377,
378, 379, 430, 431, 437, 438, 439, 441, 442, 443, 448.

FEATURE 200

Level a - Concrete & granite cap of well. The concrete block placed over the granite may be from the 1906 addition of the tavern.

No elevations were given.

Level b - Top level of fill from the well.

NE 4.00 - 5.83 N BD

C 4.58 - 5.53 C

SE 5.76 - 6.04 S

SW 5.18 - 6.01 W

M.C.D. - 20th c.

Level c - Light brown fill with orange clay lens in center of well. 5 YR 4/4.

N 5.83 - 6.18

E 5.73 - 6.01

C 5.53 - 6.21

S 6.04 - 6.04

W 6.01 - 6.16

M.C.D. - 20th c.

Level d - Light brown fill with flecks of oyster shell. 5YR 4/4.

N 6.18 - 6.52

E 6.01 - 6.34

C 6.21 - 6.33

S 6.04 - 6.58

W 6.16 - 6.58

M.C.D. - 20th c.

Level e - Orange/brown mottled clay. 5YR 4/6. An almost sterile clay level, with few artifacts.

N 6.52 - 6.53

E 6.34 - 6.33

C 6.33 - 6.58

S 6.58 - 6.59

W 6.58 - 6.59

M.C.D. - 20th c.

Unit 182 (N30W15) The Well cont'd.

Level f - Orange-brown fill with clay and sand. Thick layer of fill with a pocket of ash in the SW section of the well. Five large cobbles were found along the N wall. five feet below the top course of bricks. 10YR 3/6.

N 6.53 - 8.65
E 6.33 - 8.83
C 6.58 - 8.68
S 6.59 - 8.65
W 6.59 - 8.61
M.C.D. -

Level g - Medium brown fill. 10YR 3/3.

N 8.65 - 9.53
E 8.83 - 9.03
C 8.69 - 9.42
S 8.65 - 9.21
W 8.61 - 9.92
M.C.D. - poss. 18th c.

Level h - Mottled orange and brown fill. 5YR 4/6.

N 9.53 - 9.94
E 9.03 - 10.00
C 9.42 - 10.19
S 9.21 - 10.12
W 9.92 - 9.94
M.C.D. -

Level i - Brown and orange fill, more brown than orange. 5YR 3/4.

N 9.94 - 10.25
E 10.00 - 10.18
C 10.19 - 10.18
S 10.12 - 10.32
W 9.94 - 10.81
M.C.D. -

Level j - Dark brown fill with flecks of charcoal. 5YR 3/3.

N 10.94 - 11.04
E 10.71 - 10.77
C 10.49 - 10.86
S 10.50 - 10.83
W 9.94 - 10.55
M.C.D. -

Unit 182 (N30W15) The Well cont'd

Level k - Mottled orange and brown fill with sand. Thin level which covers the eastern half of the well. 5YR 4/6.

N 10.25 - 10.26

E 10.18 - 10.38

C 10.18 - 10.28

S 10.32 - 10.40

W 10.81 - 10.81

M.C.D. -

Level l - Brown and orange fill. Pockets of oyster shell and orange, sandy clay. 5YR 4/4.

N 10.26 - 10.95

E 10.36 - 10.71

C 10.28 - 10.49

S 10.40 - 10.50

W 10.81 - 10.81

M.C.D. -

Level m - Mottled orange-brown sandy clay with flecks of oyster shell. 5YR 4/6.

N 11.04 - 11.13

E 10.77 - 11.11

C 10.86 - 11.01

S 10.83 - 11.02

W 10.81 - 10.95

M.C.D. -

Level n - Medium brown fill with some orange mottling. 5YR 3/4. In this level, against the NE wall, are some rocks that have fallen in from the wall. Under these rocks was a pocket of heavy oyster shell concentration.

N 11.13 - 12.11

E 11.11 - 12.22

C 11.01 - 11.80

S 11.02 - 11.29

W 10.95 - 11.25

M.C.D. -

Level o - Dark brown fill with flecks of charcoal. 5YR 3/2. This level was bisected with a thin level of orange sandy clay. 5YR 4/6. This thin level was removed with level o, since the dark brown fill continued along the sides of it and then under it.

This level contained a lot of bone.

N 12.11 - 12.54

E 12.22 - 12.69

C 11.80 - 12.58

S 11.29 - 11.92

W 11.25 - 11.79

M.C.D. -

Unit 182 (N30W15) The well cont'd.

Level p - Orange/brown sandy clay with brick flecks & oyster shell frags. 10YR 4/4.

N 12.54 - 12.93
E 12.69 - 13.28
C 12.58 - 13.18
S 11.92 - 12.56
W 11.79 - 12.31
M.C.D. -

Level q - Dark brown fill covering the entire well. 10YR 3/4.

N 12.93 - 13.24
E 13.28 - 13.37
C 13.18 - 13.18
S 12.56 - 12.56
W 12.31 - 13.94
M.C.D. -

Level r - Dark yellowish brown fill. Much oyster shell and bone. 10YR 4/6.

N 13.24 - 13.60
E 13.37 - 13.45
C 13.18 - 13.45
S 12.56 - 13.67
W 13.94 - 13.65 (?)
M.C.D. -

Level s - Hardpacked dark yellowish/brown fill. 10YR 4/4.

N 13.60 - 14.81
E 13.45 - 14.82
C 13.45 - 14.85
S 13.67 - 15.00
W 13.65 - 15.24
M.C.D. -

Level t - Dark yellow/brown with an orange/red tinge. 10 YR 3/6.

NE 14.81 - 30' below surface
N 14.82 - " " "
C 14.85 - " " "
S 15.00 - " " "
W 15.24 - " " "
M.C.D. -

*This level contains several different features. Each are listed below.

Unit 182 (N30W15) The well cont'd.

Feature 201 - This was initially thought to be a root stain, but after further excavation this proved to be part of the wooden water pipe.

Dark yellowish brown. 10YR 3/4.

C 16.12 - 17.56

M.C.D. -

Feature 202 - Wooden water pipe. Black. 10YR 2/1. Initially, this was the decayed remains of the water pipe.

C 20.66 - Approx. 37' B.S.

M.C.D. -

Feature 203 - Brick and mortar rubble that was primarily concentrated around the water pipe.

From 30' B.S. to 32' below surface.

M.C.D. -

Level u - Dark yellowish brown mottled with a greenish-grey. Texture is a sandy clay with frags. of mortar and brick. The munsell for the mottling was 10YR 4/6 and the greenish-grey was 5YR 3/2.

32' B.S. - 35' B.S.

M.C.D. -

Level v - Yellowish-brown sandy soil with some cjay. There is also a lot of oyster shell. 10YR 4/6.

35' - 37' B.S.

M.C.D. -

Level w - Dark greenis-grey, siltly fill with sand. Also, many roots and bricks. 5YR 3/2.

37' - 40' B.S.

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 19 (S15W35)

Bag numbers - 3,4,5,6,22,23,27,21,23,29,31.

Level A - Loose light brown sandy loam. 10YR 3/2.

NE 1.26 - 1.46 BD

NW 1.32 - 1.58

C -

SE 1.26 - 1.56

SW 1.32 - 1.70

M.C.D. -

Feature 239 - Gravel. 1.46 - 1.56

1.58 - 1.60

-

1.56 - 1.66

1.70 - 1.80

M.C.D. -

Feature 240 - Brick edging for flower bed. This was not given a separate level or feature form. Elevations were not taken.

Level a - Hardpacked orangy/brown soil mottled with brick, oyster & mortar. 7.5YR 4/4.
(This level was directly below the brick.)

Level B - Hardpacked, medium brown sandy soil. 10YR 3/3.

1.56 - 1.96

1.60 - 2.04

1.68 - 2.12

1.66 - 2.12

1.80 - 2.26 M.C.D. -

Level C - Orange-brown clayie soil mottled with brick and oyster shell. 7.5YR 3/4

2.20 - 2.38

2.35 - 2.51

2.25 - 2.53

2.29 - 2.55

2.38 - 2.60

M.C.D. -

Feature 241 - Brick rubble. 5YR 3/4.

2.38 -

2.51 - 2.57

2.53 - 2.57

2.55 -

2.60 - 2.62

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 19 cont'd

Level D - Sandy brown soil mottled with oyster shell and mortar. 7.5YR 3/4.

2.38 - 2.49

2.44 - 2.57

2.43 - 2.56

M.C.D. -

Level E - Orange/brown sandy soil. 7.5YR 3/4. STERILE.

2.49 - 2.85

2.61 - 2.95

2.50 - 2.82

2.52 - 2.78

2.59 - 2.84

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 53 (S5W5)

15,22,33,34,38,44,45,53,54,58,60,61,70,77,81.

Level A - Med. brown/greyish, hardpacked sandy soil.

Topsoil. Brick and oyster shell frags. 10YR 3/1.

NE .27 - .62 BD

NW .73 - .90

C .46 - .78

SE .40 - .60

SW .59 - .79

M.C.D. -

Feature 237 - Sheet refuse. Light brown, sandy soil with brick and oyster shell. 10YR 3/2.

.62 - 1.55

.90 - 1.59

.78 - 1.59

.60 - 1.48

.79 - 1.53

M.C.D. -

Feature 238 - Pipe trench. West half of unit only. Probably added with the 1906 addition. Very hardpacked, mottled orange and medium brown sandy soil with brick, shell and coal. 7.5YR 5/6.

.78 -

.96 - 3.42

.84 -

.74 -

.88 - 3.41

M.C.D. -

Level C - Mottled orange/brown sandy soil lightly packed.

7.5YR 4/4.

1.55 - 2.12

1.59 -

1.59 - 2.30

1.48 - 2.30

1.53 -

M.C.D. -

Level D - Sterile. There was no specific level designation for this soil, yet it was noted as being void of cultural material.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 165 (N25W15)

Bag numbers 8,14,16,19,20,21,22,25,27,28,35,40,41.

Level A - Hardpacked layer of mottled brown/orange fill.

10YR 4/4.

NE 2.28 - 2.28 BD

NW 1.18 - 1.28

C 1.61 - 1.63

SE 2.42 - 2.42

SW 3.52 - 3.52

M.C.D. -

Level B - Medium brown loam lightly flecked with oyster shell & brick. 5YR 3/2. 2.28 - 2.28

1.28 - 1.52

1.63 - 1.64

2.42 - 2.42

3.52 - 3.52

M.C.D. -

Level C - Orange/brown sandy fill heavily flecked with oyster shell, mortar and brick frags. 5YR 4/6.

2.28 - 2.28

1.52 - 1.78

1.64 - 1.80

2.42 - 2.42

3.52 - 3.52

M.C.D. -

Level D - Sandy orange/brown soil. 10YR 4/6.

2.28 - 2.28

1.78 - 2.11

1.80 - 1.97

2.42 - 2.42

3.52 - 3.52

M.C.D. -

Feature 251 - Shallow trash pit. Reddish/brown soil with oyster shell. Charcoal & flecks were also present. 5YR 4/6.

2.28 - 2.28

2.11 - 2.11

1.97 - 2.30

2.42 - 2.42

3.52 - 3.52

M.C.D. -

Unit 165 cont'd

Feature 242 - Builders trench for the well. 10YR 4/6.
Yellowish-brown clay close to north wall of unit.

Because of the discovery of the well, elavations were never taken.

Feature 200 - The well. Although the well was discovered in this unit, the majority of the well was in unit 182 (N30W15).

A detailed description of the excavation of this feature is provided at greater length in the summary for unit 182.

Level E - Hardpacked orange-brown sandy soil with a yellowish-green tint. Also has flecks of mortar & brick. No munsell provided.
Elavations not taken.

Level F - Reddish-brown sandy soil with spots of brick rubble. 5YR 4/6.
Elavations were not taken .

Also found in this unit was evidence of the previous years excavation.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 74 (NOW5)

Bag numbers - 43, 51, 55, 71, 75, 78, 85, 87, 93, 96, 104.

Level A - Dark brown topsoil. 10YR 3/2.

.48 - .66 DBD

.73 - .81 "

.51 - .73 "

.21 - .47 "

.70 - .80 "

M.C.D. -

Level B - Hardpacked light brown and orange mottled sandy soil. 10YR 3/3.

.66 - 1.05 DBD

.81 - 1.16 "

.73 - 1.22 "

.50 - 1.13 "

.80 - .99 "

M.C.D. -

Feature 237 - Sheet refuse. 10YR 3/4. (same as in unit 53).

SE .47 - 1.52 DBD

SW .71 - 1.41 DBD

M.C.D. -

Feature 238 - Pipe trench. Trench runs north to south from the 1906 addition. This is the same feature found in unit 53. Since Feature 238 was fully excavated in unit 53, we saw no reason to do the same here. Therefore, this was not excavated.

M.C.D. - (according to the material from unit 53).

Level C - Orange-brown sandy soil mottled with brick and oyster shell frags. 7.5YR 3/4.

This level eventually filters down to sterile soil, but it was not designated as a separate level.

1.38 - 1.95 DBD

1.50 - 1.83 "

1.57 - 1.89 "

1.52 - 1.86 "

1.41 - 1.84 "

Unit 94 (N5W10)

Bag numbers - 42,47,50,56,62,74,92.

Feature 235 - Grass, brick paving and sand bedding. Same as F. 233 in unit 95.

NE .81 - 1.06 DBD
NW .96 - 1.18
C .88 - 1.23
SE .78 - 1.05
SW 1.02 - 1.14
M.C.D. -

Level A - Light brown, hard-packed, sandy soil with brick and oyster shell. 10YR 3/3.

C 1.1 - 1.8 DBD
M.C.D. -

Level B - Dark brown, hard-packed, sandy soil. Mottled with oyster shell and brick frags. 7.5YR 3/2.

NE 1.57 - NA
NW 2.40 - NA
C 1.65 - NA
SE 1.57 - 2.1 DBD
SW 1.73 - 2.12 M.C.D. -

Feature 236 - Pipe trench probably added during the 1906 excavations. This trench was also found in the adjacent unit (unit 95).

NE 1.06 - NA
NW 1.18 - 2.47 DBD
C 1.23 - NA
SE 1.05 - 2.39
SW 1.14 - 2.46
M.C.D. -

Level C - Reddish/brown sandy soil. 7.5YR 4/4. STERILE.

NW 2.07 - 2.47 DBD
SE 2.1 - 2.39
SW 2.12 - 2.46
M.C.D. -

Feature 236 (the pipe trench) cuts directly through what looks like some sort of a trash deposit. There was a high concentration of artifacts that are noted as being from the mid 18th century. Unfortunately, these artifacts were not bagged separately from the material from F.236.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 95 (N5W5)
Bag numbers - 9,10,12,16.

Feature 233 - Sand bedding for brick paving. Brick paving already removed. 10YR 4/4. (Same as in unit 94.)

NE .92 - 1.27 DBD
NW 1.10 - 1.33
C 1.03 - 1.25
SE 1.02 - 1.22
SW 1.12 - 1.18
M.C.D. -

Feature 234 - Pipe trench. Mottled orange, yellow/tan fill.
7.5YR 4/6.

Same elevations as above.
M.C.D. -

Level A - Brown sandy soil with brick and oyster shell frags.
10YR 2/2.

NE 1.27 - 1.50 DBD
NW 1.33 - 1.60
C 1.25 - 1.57
SE 1.22 - 1.45
SW 1.18 - 1.46
M.C.D. -

Level B - Orange brown clayie soil. 7.5YR 3/4.

NE 1.50 - 1.73 DBD
NW 1.60 - 2.00
SE 1.45 - 1.58
M.C.D. -

Level C - Reddish/brown sandy soil. 5YR 3/4.

NE 1.73 - 2.22 DBD
NW 2.00 - 2.44
SE 1.55 - 2.36
M.C.D. -

This is essentially sterile soil, yet, because there were some problems with the way in which this unit was excavated, several artifacts were assigned to this level and should not be. We believe that any artifacts associated with this level really belong to level B.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 229 (N50W70)

Bag numbers - 107,108,109,123,138,151.

Feature 226 - Modern utility trench. Dark yellowish/brown soil. This is the same Feature as in unit 228. 10YR 4/6.

NE 3.57 - 4.78 DBD

NW 3.35 - 4.72

C 3.47 - NA

SE 3.51 - 4.86

SW 3.41 - 4.78

M.C.D. -

Level A - Very dark grayish/brown soil. 10YR 3/2. Also found in unit 228 (west). There was a high concentration of artifacts in this level; probably related to the nearby trash deposit, but disturbed by the utility trench.

NE 3.49 - 3.81 DBD

NW 3.39 - 3.77

C 3.38 - 3.82

SE 3.57 - 3.89

SW 3.35 - 3.87

M.C.D. -

Feature 231 - Sandy yellow soil. 10YR 5/8. Also found in unit 230 (east). (construction related deposit).

N 3.49 - 4.31 This was the only elevation given.

M.C.D. -

Feature 228 - Brick and mortar rubble in a yellowish/red soil. 10YR 3/2. Same Feature as in unit 228 (west).

NE 3.81 - 4.10 DBD

NW 3.77 - 4.17

C 3.82 - 4.09

SE 3.89 - 4.14

SW 3.87 - 4.12

M.C.D. -

Unit 229 cont'd

Level C - Light & dark brown mottled soil with a reddish-brown soil to the east.

West 10YR 3/6

East 5YR 3/3

NE 4.10 - 4.31 DBD

NW 4.17 - 4.36

C 4.09 - 4.40

SE 4.14 - 4.20

SW 4.12 - 4.39

M.C.D. -

Feature 229 - Medium brown, loosely packed sandy soil.

This was a stain in the NW corner of the unit. 10YR 3/3.

NW 4.17 - 4.36 DBD

M.C.D. -

Level D - Light brown/yellow sandy soil. 10YR 3/4.

NE 4.31 - 4.82 DBD

NW 4.36 - 4.78

C 4.40 - 4.95

SE 4.39 - 4.78

SW 4.11 - 4.72

M.C.D. -

Feature 230 - Red/yellow loosely packed soil with brick and charcoal frags. 5YR 3/3.

NE 4.76 - 4.96 DBD

NW 4.80 - 4.99

C 4.71 - 4.95

SE 4.78 - 4.99

SW 4.70 - 4.92

M.C.D. -

The reason for opening this unit was to see if the northern perimeter of the trash deposit was still visible.

Unfortunately, the utility trench (F.226) destroyed any possible traces.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Unit 230 (N50W65)

Bag numbers - 163,165,168,171,175,179,193,197,201.

This unit is adjacent to the privy.--All different soil types in this unit are either related to the construction of the parking lot, the privy, the curb, utility lines, or some other building related function.

Unit 241 (1)
Bag numbers - 381, 382, 383.

Level a - Dark yellowish-brown fill with construction rubble; mortar, sand, and brick frags. 10YR 4/6. This square is in the inside of the southeast corner of the foundation.

NE 0 - 6"
NW 0 - 6"
C 0 - 6"
SE 0 - 6"
SW 0 - 6"

M.C.D. -

Level b - Construction fill. Mortar, brick frags., sand with very little soil. A small area in the northeast corner contains some soil mixed with the construction fill. This context was taken all the way down to a brick and mortar floor. No munsell given.

M

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Builder's Trench

Unit 249 (9)

Feature number 248 - the builder's trench.

Bag numbers - ~~420~~, 432.

Level a - Dark yellow brown soil. 10YR 3/6.

N 0 - 2:35' DBS

C 0 - 2:25'

S 0 - 2:20'

M.C.D. -

"The builder's trench is loose for the first foot and a half and then becomes more compact. The builder's trench is clearly evident in the profile and was distinguishable in the plan view." T. Higgins

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 249 (9)

Bag numbers - 423, 427.

Level A - Dark yellow brown soil. 10YR 4/4.

NE 0 - .45' DBS

NW 0 - .50'

C 0 - .61'

SE 0 - .50'

SW 0 - .50'

M.C.D. -

(This level contained the majority of the artifacts.)

Level B - Mottled yellow brown soil. No munsell given.

NE .45 - .64' DBS

NW .50 - .70'

C .61 - .74'

SE .50 - .72'

SW .50 - .73'

M.C.D. -

Level C - Dark yellow brown soil. 10YR 3/6.

STERILE.

NE .64 - 1.75' DBS

NW .70 - 1.80'

C .74 - 1.72'

SE .72 - 1.70'

SW .73 - 1.73'

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 249 (9)

Bag numbers - 423, 427.

Level A - Dark yellow brown soil. 10YR 4/4.

NE 0 - .45' DBS

NW 0 - .50'

C 0 - .61'

SE 0 - .50'

SW 0 - .50'

M.C.D. -

(This level contained the majority of the artifacts.)

Level B - Mottled yellow brown soil. No munsell given.

NE .45 - .64' DBS

NW .50 - .70'

C .61 - .74'

SE .50 - .72'

SW .50 - .73'

M.C.D. -

Level C - Dark yellow brown soil. 10YR 3/6.

STERILE.

NE .64 - 1.75' DBS

NW .70 - 1.80'

C .74 - 1.72'

SE .72 - 1.70'

SW .73 - 1.73'

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 248 (8)

Bag numbers - 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 421.

Level A - Dark yellowish/brown, loosely packed soil. 10YR 4/4.

NE 0 - .55' DBS
NW 0 - .54'
C 0 - .61'
SE 0 - .60'
SW 0 - .60'
M.C.D. -

Level B - Mottled yellow/brown soil with fragments of brick and mortar. No munsell given.

NE .55 - .82' DBS
NW .54 - .80'
C .61 - .80'
SE .50 - .56'
SW .50 - .62'
M.C.D. -

Level C - Dark yellowish/brown clay. 10YR 3/6. "To the eye, this level appears more greenish in color." The above soil description is as defined by Munsell.

NE .82 - 1.73' DBS
NW .80 - 1.74'
C .80 - 1.53'
SE .56 - 1.32'
SW .62 - 1.30'
M.C.D. -

BUILDER'S TRENCH (FEATURE 248) IS WRITTEN UP ON A SEPARATE FORM.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Builder's Trench

Unit 248 (8)
Feature 248 - the builder's trench.

Bag numbers - 417, 421.

Level a - Dark yellow/brown. 10YR 3/6.
N O - 1.70' DBS
S O - 1.68'
M.C.D. -

This is all I have for the builder's trench in unit 248.

"The builder's trench is characteristically loose for the first foot and a half and then becomes more compact. The builder's trench is clearly evident in the profile and was distinguishable in the plan view." T. Higgins

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 250 (10)

Bag numbers - 424, 425, 428.

Level A - Dark yellow/brown fill. 10YR 4/4.

"This context was probably fill from inside of the Feature that had missed the wheelbarrows." K. Orrence

NE 0 - 3.0" DBS

NW 0 - 3.0"

C 0 - 3.5"

SE 0 - 2.5"

SW 0 - 4.0"

M.C.D. -

"This context opened the unit and covered the entire unit. This context had very little dirt. Most of the fill was mortar and brick rubble." K. Orrence

Level B - Dark yellow/brown fill with brick halves and mortar fragments. This context covers the entire unit. Below this is the beginning of the builder's trench. No munsell given.

NE 3.0 - 5.0" DBS

NW 3.0 - 6.0"

C 3.5 - 5.5"

SE 2.5 - 3.5"

SW 4.0 - 7.0"

M.C.D. -

Level C - Mottled dark yellowish/brown soil with brick fragments. This context is slightly more hardpacked than the one above (Level A). Below this context is a greenish looking (but dark yellow/brown) sandy clay and the builder's trench. The builder's trench doesn't become clear until this context was removed.

NE 5.0 - 7.5" DBS

NW 6.0 - 7.0"

C 5.5 - 6.0"

SE 3.5 - 7.5"

SW 7.0 - 7.5"

M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 250 contd.

Level D - Dark yellow/brown sandy clay. This soil is
greenish looking to the eye. 10YR 3/6. This context was
not screened since it was sterile soil.

E 7.5" - 2.0' DBS

C 6.0" - 2.15'

W 7.0" - 2.15'

M.C.D. - Sterile.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Builder's Trench

Unit 250 (10)
Feature number 248 - the builder's trench.

Bag numbers - 429, 432.

Level a - Very loose fill. Dark yellow/brown with mortar
flecks and brick fragments. This is the same color as Level
C (greenish) but is mixed with mortar. 10YR 3/6.

E 7.5" - 2.44' DBS

C 6.0" - 2.55'

W 7.0" - 2.44'

M.C.D. -

Builder's trench was arbitrarily closed. The builder's
trench should continue to bottom of foundation, but due to
difficulty in excavating, it was ended sooner.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Basement

Unit 242 (2) - 2'x4'

Bag numbers - 380, 384,& 385.

Level A - Dark yellowish brown loam with brick, mortar,
oyster shell, and charcoal (covers the entire unit). 10YR
4/6.0 - 6" DBS
M.C.D. -

Level B - Reddish/orange soil with brownish fill. Sandy
with deposits of clay. 7.5YR 4/6. This is the depth at
which we discovered the builder's trench. Level B covered
the southern half of the unit. Feature 248 (the builder's
trench for the storage feature) covered the other half of
the unit.
6" - 12" DBS
M.C.D. -

Level C - Dark reddish/brown sandy clay with mortar
concentrations and several brick pieces. 5YR 3/4. This
level turns into sterile at approx. 5'3" DBS.
12" - 5'3" DBS
M.C.D. -

BUILDER'S TRENCH (FEATURE 248) IS WRITTEN UP ON A SEPARATE
FORM.

Reynolds Tavern - 1983
Storage Feature
Builder's Trench

Unit 242 (2) - 2'x4'.
Feature 248 - the builder's trench.

Bag numbers - 386, 394, 397.

Level a - Dark yellowish/brown loam with mortar and brick
frags. 10YR 4/4.
NE 6" - 5'1" DBS
M.C.D. -

Level b - Dark reddish/yellowish, brown sandy loam with
brick and mortar frags. Oyster shell pieces also recovered.
10YR 3/6.
NE 3'9" - 5'1" DBS
M.C.D. -

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Units 239 & 231 (N55W60 & N50W60) The Privy.

Bag numbers -

213, 216, 223, 228, 234, 218, 219, 222, 237, 240, 242, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 260, 261, 263, 268, 269, 273, 287, 262, 264, 265, 266, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 286, 288, 292, 293, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329, 330, 331, 333B, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 346, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 367B, 368, 369, 370, 404, 405, 406, 407, 409, 410.

Feature 106

Level a - Solid dark brown fill with whole oyster shell valves, charcoal and brick halves. 5YR 3/1.

N 4.86 - 5.41 DBD
C 4.36 - 4.93
S 4.31 - 5.10
W 4.55 - 5.11

M.C.D. - "Artifacts from this fill are from the first third of the 19th century." *R. ORREN*

Level b - Dark brown fill with a little orange mottling. 5YR 3/2.

N 5.41 - 6.56 DBD
E ---- - 6.82
C 4.95 - 6.62
S 5.10 - 6.88
W 5.11 - 6.73

M.C.D. -

"Context 109 (level b) continued along the edges of the privy. It came down upon context 110 (level c) in the center of this section. Once context 110 was removed (see context 111 level form) context 109 recontinued under it. (see context 111 level form). Opening elevations for this continuation were taken and are on context 111 level form. Context 109 eventually covered all of the excavation unit.)" *R. ORREN*

Level c - Mottled orange/brown fill. 5YR 3/2 & 5YR 4/6.
(This level was only found in the center of privy-not seen in profile.)

Reynolds Tavern - 1983

Units 239 & 231 (N55W60 & N50W60) The Privy.

Bag numbers -

213, 216, 223, 228, 234, 218, 219, 222, 237, 240, 242, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250,
251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 260, 261, 263, 268, 269, 273, 287, 262, 264, 265,
266, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 286, 288, 292, 293, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301,
302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320,
322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329, 330, 331, 333B, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340,
, 341, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 346, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362,
, 363, 364, 367B, 368, 369, 370, 404, 405, 406, 407, 409, 410.

Feature 106

Level a - Solid dark brown fill with whole oyster shell valves, charcoal and brick halves. 5YR 3/1.

N 4.86 - 5.41 DBD
C 4.36 - 4.93
S 4.31 - 5.10
W 4.55 - 5.11

M.C.D. - "Artifacts from this fill are from the first third of the 19th century." K. Orrence

Level b - Dark brown fill with a little orange mottling. 5YR 3/2.

N 5.41 - 6.56 DBD
E ---- - 6.82
C 4.95 - 6.62
S 5.10 - 6.88
W 5.11 - 6.73

M.C.D. -

"Context 109 (level b) continued along the edges of the privy. It came down upon context 110 (level c) in the center of this section. Once context 110 was removed (see context 111 level form) context 109 recontinued under it. (see context 111 level form). Opening elevations for this continuation were taken and are on context 111 level form. Context 109 eventually covered all of the excavation unit.)" K. Orrence

Level c - Mottled orange/brown fill. 5YR 3/2 & 5YR 4/6.
(This level was only found in the center of privy-not seen in profile.)

Units 239 & 231: The Privy cont'd.

Level c -
N 5.42 - 5.65 DBD
C 5.28 - 5.74
S 5.31 - 5.47

M.C.D. -

Level d - Reddish/brown fill. 5YR 4/6. "Once context 111 (level d) was removed, context 109 (level b) covered the entire section, very few artifacts came out of context 111-in fact only one ceramic (creamware)." K.Orrence
NE 5.95 - 6.12 DBD
NW 5.65 - 6.02
C 5.63 - 5.80
SE 5.75 - 5.79
SW 5.84 - 6.08

M.C.D. -

Level e - Brown fill with some orange mottling. "This context differs from 109 in that it is lighter brown, is more packed and has flecks of oyster shell. 5YR 3/4. This context contains a lot of fill-brick rubble, charcoal, stones, oyster shell, and especially mortar. This context contains artifacts from the first third of the nineteenth century....." K.Orrence

NE 6.56 - 7.69 DBD
NW 6.82 - 7.84
C 6.65 - 7.37
SE 6.88 - 7.62
SW 6.73 - 7.00

M.C.D. -

Level f - Medium orange/brown fill with rubble (brick fragments, mortar, stone, and oyster shell). 5YR 4/4. "There is a thin deposit of orange clay on top of this context. This thin deposit (5YR 5/8) is located along the center of the eastern wall....Believed to be a layer of 19th century debris mixed with construction material." K.Orrence

NE 7.69 - 9.91 DBD
NW 7.84 - 9.85
C 7.37 - 10.09
SE 7.62 - 9.96
SW 7.00 - 10.00

M.C.D. -

Level c -

N 5.42 - 5.65 DBD
C 5.28 - 5.74
S 5.31 - 5.47

M.C.D. -

Level d - Reddish/brown fill. 5YR 4/6. "Once context 111 (level d) was removed, context 109 (level b) covered the entire section, very few artifacts came out of context 111-in fact only one ceramic (creamware)." K.Orrence

NE 5.95 - 6.12 DBD
NW 5.65 - 6.02
C 5.63 - 5.80
SE 5.75 - 5.79
SW 5.84 - 6.08

M.C.D. -

Level e - Brown fill with some orange mottling. "This context differs from 109 in that it is lighter brown, is more packed and has flecks of oyster shell. 5YR 3/4. This context contains a lot of fill-brick rubble, charcoal, stones, oyster shell, and especially mortar. This context contains artifacts from the first third of the nineteenth century...." K.Orrence

NE 6.56 - 7.69 DBD
NW 6.82 - 7.84
C 6.65 - 7.37
SE 6.88 - 7.62
SW 6.73 - 7.00

M.C.D. -

Level f - Medium orange/brown fill with rubble (brick fragments, mortar, stone, and oyster shell). 5YR 4/4. "There is a thin deposit if orange clay on top of this context. This thin deposit (5YR 5/8) is located along the center of the Eastern wall....Believed to be a layer of 19th century debris mixed with construction material." K.Orrence

NE 7.69 - 9.91 DBD
NW 7.84 - 9.85
C 7.37 - 10.09
SE 7.62 - 9.96
SW 7.00 - 10.00

M.C.D. -

Unit 241 (1)

Bag numbers - 381, 382, 383.

Level a - Dark yellowish-brown fill with construction rubble; mortar, sand, and brick frags. 10YR 4/6. This square is in the inside of the southeast corner of the foundation.

NE 0 - 6"

NW 0 - 6"

C 0 - 6"

SE 0 - 6"

SW 0 - 6"

M.C.D. -

Level b - Construction fill. Mortar, brick frags., sand with very little soil. A small area in the northeast corner contains some soil mixed with the construction fill. This context was taken all the way down to a brick and mortar floor. No munsell given.

M

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
 Square: Basement of Reynolds (3.5'x3.5') Unit 1
 Stratum: 139

Date: 11/8/83
 Excavator(s): Karen O.

Opening Elevations: NE 6"
 NW 6"
 Measurement: C 6"
 B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 6"
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 6"

Closing Elevations: NE 6"
 NW 6"
 Measurement: C 6"
 B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 6"
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 6"

Description

Stratum Definition: Dark yellowish-brown fill with construction rubble - mortar, sand and brick frag. munsell 10YR 4/6. This space is in the inside of the Southeast corner of the foundation.

Feature Association:

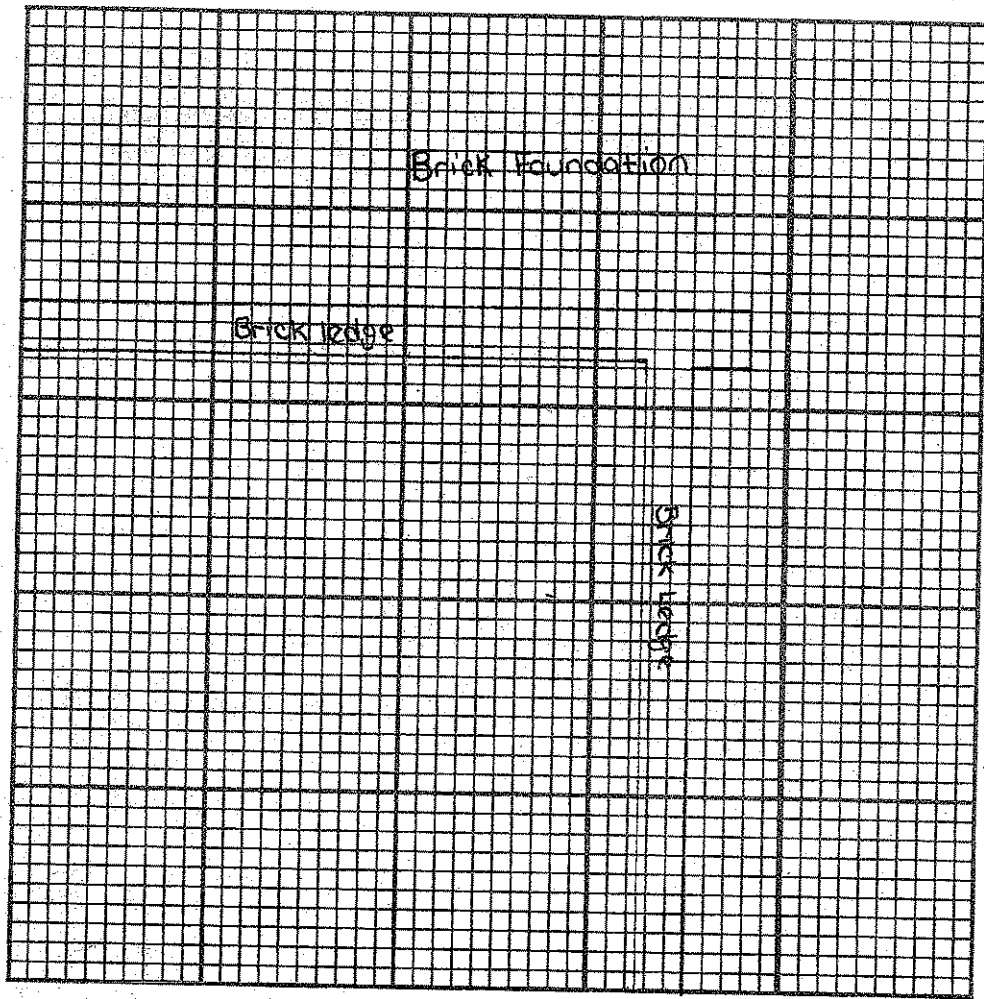
Artifacts (Diagnostic): nails
grey salt-glaze stoneware
straight pin
coal
bone

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
 Color ☐

Recorder: _____
 Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
Square: Basement of Reynolds (9.5' x 35') Unit 1
Stratum: 140

Date: 11/8/83
Excavator(s): K. Orance
T. McGuire

Opening Elevations: NE 6"
NW 6"
Measurement: C 6"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 6"
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 6"

Closing Elevations: NE 12"
NW 12"
Measurement: C 12"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 12"
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 12"

Description

Stratum Definition: Construction fill - mortar, brick frag., & sand.
Very little dirt - a small area in the Northeast corner contains
a little dirt mixed with the construction fill. The majority of
the construction fill is mortar.

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Gray salt-glaze stoneware

#382

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____

#0-381, 382, 383.

UNIT 1 (241)

FEATURE _____

CONTEXT
139

- a - DARK YELLOWISH-BROWN FILL W/CONSTRUCTION RUBBLE-MORTAR, SAND AND BRICK FRAGS.
10YR 4/6

CONTEXT
140

- b - CONSTRUCTION FILL - MORTAR, BRICK FRAG & SAND - VERY LITTLE DIRT - MOSTLY MORTAR
NO MUNGELL

CONTEXT
141

- c - CONSTRUCTION FILL - MORTAR, BRICK FRAG. SAND AND VERY SOIL.
NO MUNGELL

UNIT 3

#0 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 393.

CONTEXT
146

- a - FILL - 10YR 4/6 - DARK YELLOW-BROWN SAND.

CONTEXT
147

- b - DARK YELLOW-BROWN SANDY - CHARACTERIZED BY CHARCOAL, BOARD & BRICK.
10YR 4/6

CONTEXT
148

- a - DARK YELLOW-BROWN - SOMEWHAT LIGHTER & LOOSE THAN LEVEL b - MORTAR & BRICK
10YR 4/6

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23

Date: 8 NOVEMBER 1983

Square: BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS (3.5x3.5') Unit 1

Excavator(s): K. ORRENCE

Stratum: CONTEXT 141

T. MCGUIRE

Opening Elevations: NE 1.1'
NW 1.1'
Measurement: C 1.1'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 1.1'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 1.1'

Closing Elevations: NE 2.55'
NW 2.55'
Measurement: C 2.55'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 2.55'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 2.55'

Description

Stratum Definition: CONSTRUCTION FILL - MORTAR, BRICK FRAG., SAND, AND VERY LITTLE SOIL. A SMALL AREA IN THE NORTH EAST CORNER CONTAINS SOME SOIL MIXED WITH THE CONSTRUCTION FILL. THIS CONTEXT WAS TAKEN ALL THE DOWN TO A BRICK & MORTAR FLOOR. SEE BACK FOR FLOOR PLAN.

Feature Association:

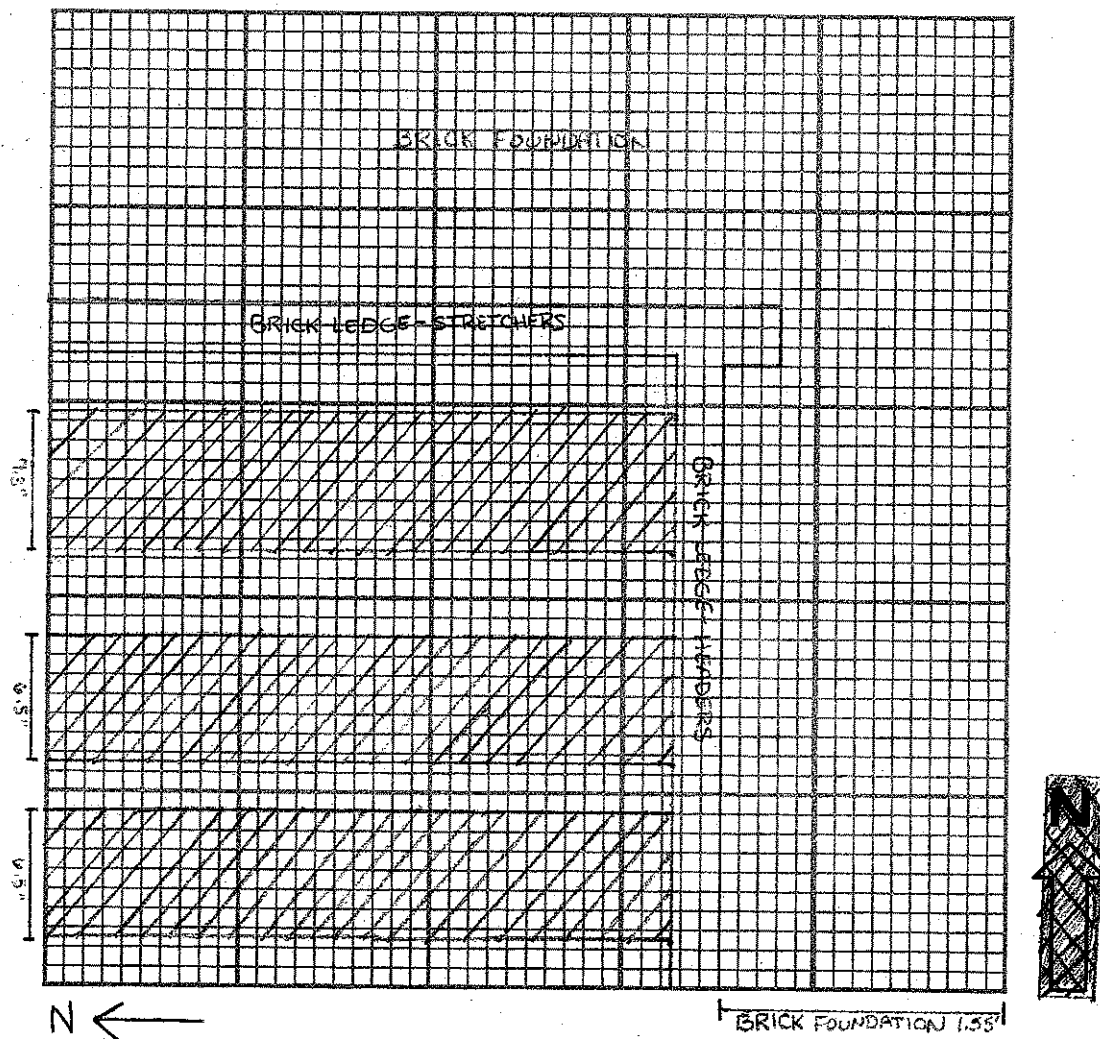
Artifacts (Diagnostic): BAG # 383

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



- BRICK LEDGE BEGINS ONE COURSE DOWN FROM THE TOP OF THE FOUNDATION.
- THE FOUNDATION VARIES FROM 1.55' TO 1.65' IN WIDTH.
- THE BRICK LEDGE PROTRUDES OUT FROM THE FOUNDATION 2.5" AND THE WALL CONTINUES DOWNWARD FROM THERE.
- THREE MORTAR BEAMS RUN NORTH-SOUTH ACROSS THE BOTTOM OF THE SQUARE. THE SPACE BETWEEN THEM GOES DOWN 3" TO A BRICK FLOOR.

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
 Square: Unit 7
 Stratum: 156

Date: 11-15-83
 Excavator(s): TH. KO

(measured from top of brick)
 Opening Elevations: NE 0
 NW 0
 Measurement: C 0
 B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 0
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Closing Elevations: NE 2.15'
 NW 1.50'
 Measurement: C -
 B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 1.45
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 1.25

Description

Stratum Definition:

10YR 4/6 Dark Yellow Brown Sand, same as found in units 4, 5, and 6.

Feature Association:

Fill dirt. This context extends from ground surface to the bottom (sterile; mortar spread) of the unit. Intersecting this large context are two large pockets which were identified as separate contexts. Context 157 is base sand located at the northeastern end of the unit and the charcoal pocket (context 158) located at the southeastern end of the unit.

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 402, 411, 420

Nails
 bottle glass
 pins
 pearlware (molded rim) plate rim + partial bottom
 animal bone

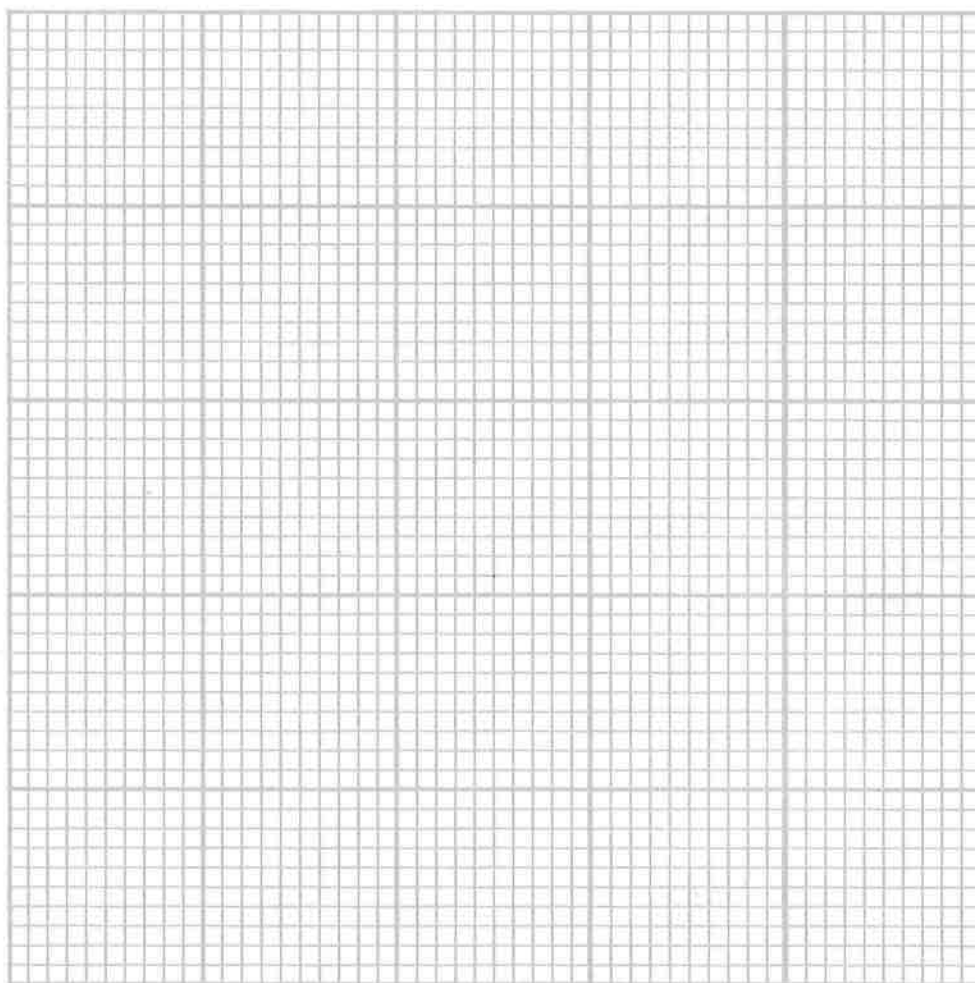
Interpretation:

As mentioned above, this soil type has been found in other units in this brick feature. It is characteristically more packed closer to the surface and becomes looser toward the base. While this seems to be the case, the soil type and color is the same. No other contexts were assigned other than contexts 157 and 158 in unit 7. It is all fill dirt found at the western end of the brick feature.

Photographs: B + W ☐
 Color ☐

Recorder: _____
 Checked: _____

terminus post quem



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Date: 11-15-89

Square: Unit 7

Excavator(s): TH AO

Stratum: 157

(measurement taken from brick top to context + context to context)

Opening Elevations: NE .12'

Closing Elevations: NE .35'

NW .32'

NW .95'

Measurement: C —

Measurement: C —

B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .12'

B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .58'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .15'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .65'

Description

Stratum Definition:

10YR 6/4 light yellowish brown sandy loose

This stratum is found in the north west corner of the brick feature in the basement of Reynolds Tavern.

Feature Association:

Fill dirt (sand) while being loose fill sand, this large pocket may be considered as a separate context.

Artifacts (Diagnostic):

Bay 2 (No artifacts from this context).

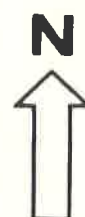
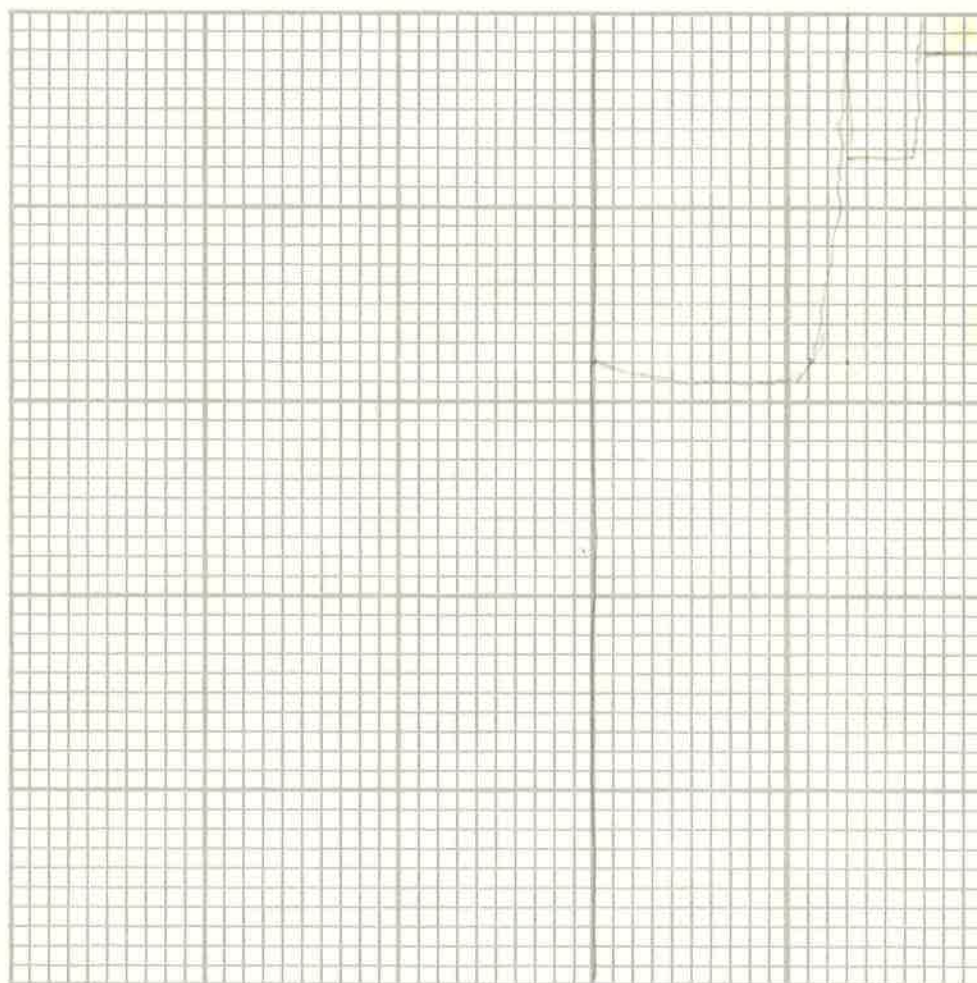
Interpretation:

This context is clearly evident in the west wall profile. It is described by Munsell as a light yellowish brown soil. It is sandy (with pebbles) and loose. This large pocket of sand contains no artifacts and can be considered as just part of the fill dirt.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: Unit 7
Stratum: 158

Date: 11-15-83
Excavator(s): TH KO

(Measurements taken from brick top to context + context to context)

Opening Elevations: NE 1.15'
NW 1.20'
Measurement: C .95'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 1.0'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .55'

Closing Elevations: NE 1.35'
NW 1.30'
Measurement: C 1.25'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 1.0'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 1.10'

Description

Stratum Definition: Charcoal layer located at south end of unit.
It is a relatively thick layer - especially on its southern end.

Feature Association: This context may be considered a large pocket of charcoal.
It is distinct enough and large enough to be recognized as a separate context.

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag 403. 413
piece of tin
bottle glass
pieces of whiteware

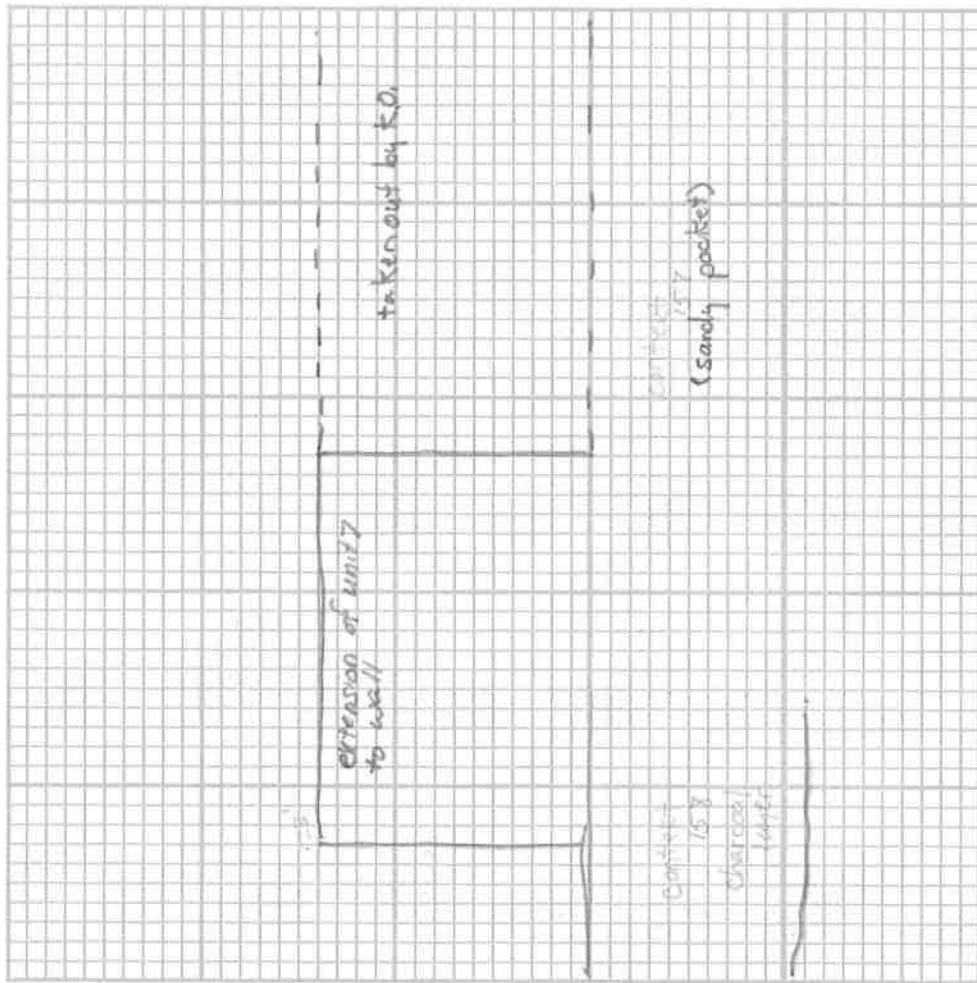
Interpretation:

This is a distinct layer located at the south eastern end of the unit (south western corner of the brick feature as seen from plan view). Interesting context because found in an area of the brick feature that shows abundance evidence of charcoal - more so than any other area of the feature. Charcoal is found in the lower ledge running along the wall.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



major
(See a plan view
for final limits
of unit 7)

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: unit 8
Stratum: context 163

Date: 11-29-83
Excavator(s): TH

(measured from brick top to context, etc.)
Opening Elevations: NE 0
NW 0
Measurement: C 0
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 0
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Closing Elevations: NE .35'
NW .54'
Measurement: C .61
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .60
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .60

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark Yellow Brown 10YR 4/4

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag 414

animal bone

bottle glass (bottle lip) + bottle base.

piece of lead glazed unrefined earthenware

Interpretation:

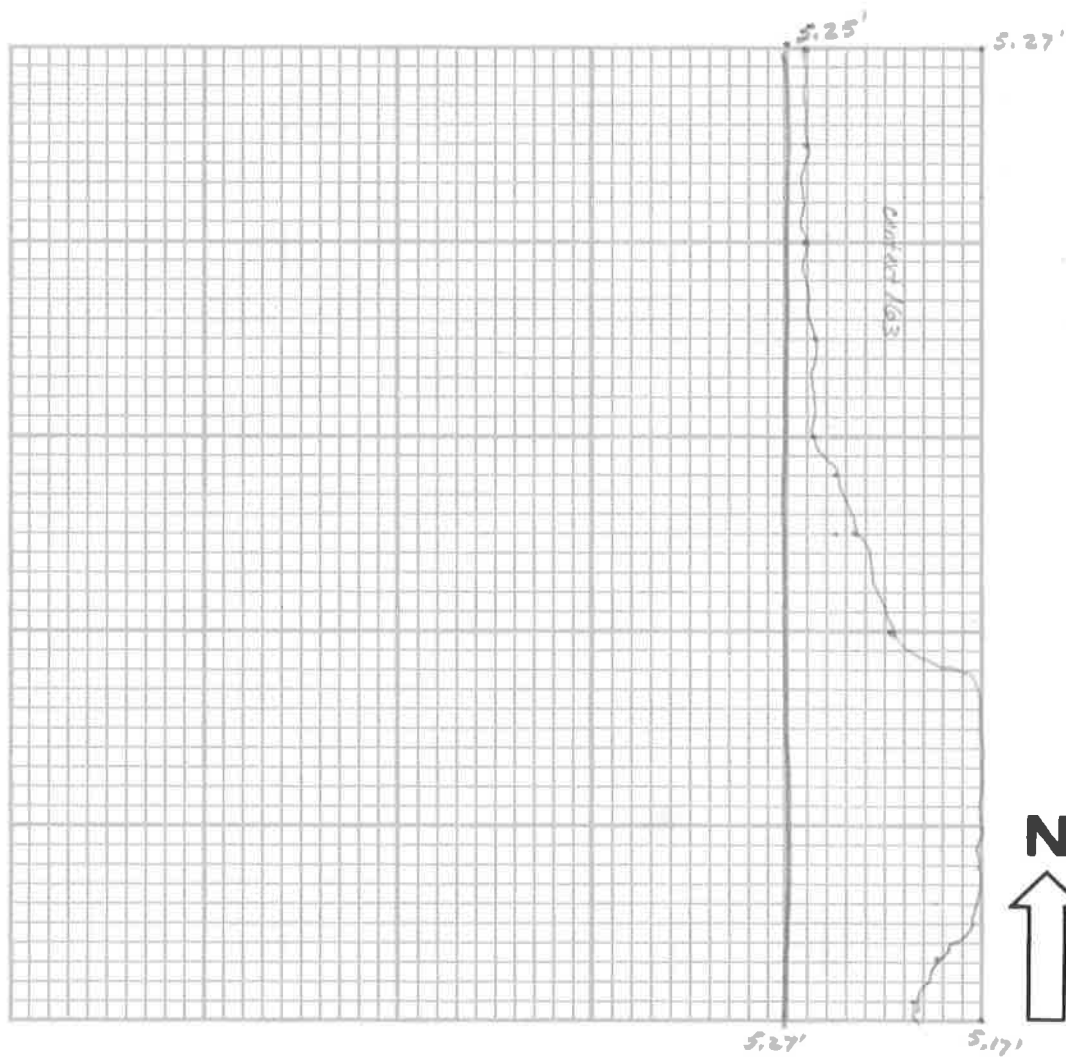
a fairly loose dark yellow brown soil which
in most all of the units in this area contains the majority of
artifacts.

1944
terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____

LH 3.65.



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: unit 8
Stratum: Context 164

Date: 11-29-83
Excavator(s): TH

(measured from brick top to context, etc.)
Opening Elevations: NE .55
NW .59
Measurement: C .61
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .50
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .50

Closing Elevations: NE .82
NW .80
Measurement: C .80
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .56
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .62

Description

Stratum Definition:

mottled yellow brown; fragments of brick, mortar.

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): *Bag # 415*

*animal bone
piece of bottle glass*

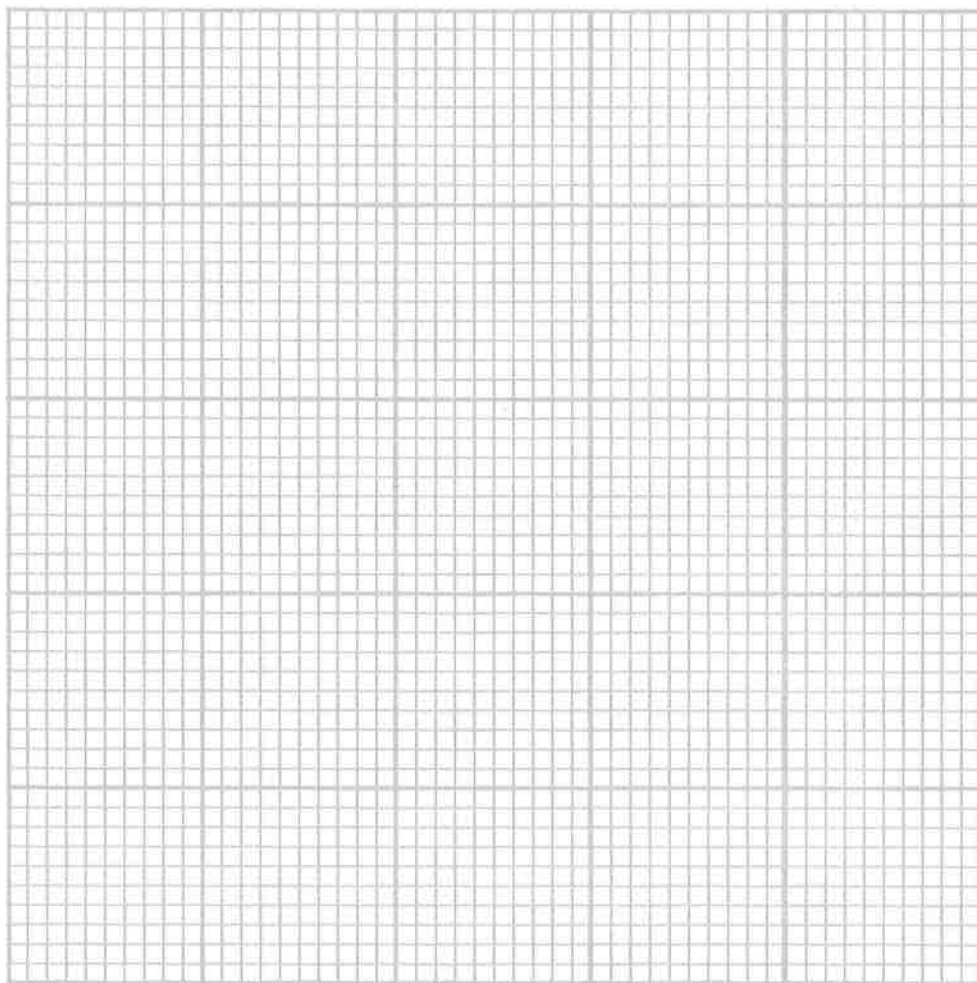
Interpretation:

Relatively packed mottled soil that is characterized by brick fragments. The mottling is of yellowish brown and greenish clay soils. Few artifacts come from this context.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: Unit 8
Stratum: Context 165

Date: 11-29-83
Excavator(s): TH

(measured from top of brick)

Opening Elevations: NE .82'
NW .80'
Measurement: C .80'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE .56'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .62'

Closing Elevations: NE 1.73
NW 1.74
Measurement: C 1.53
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 1.32'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 1.38'

Description

Stratum Definition: 10YR 3/6 Dark yellowish brown (as defined by Munsell) To the eye it appears greenish in color. Clay.

Feature Association:

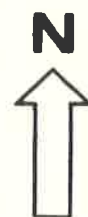
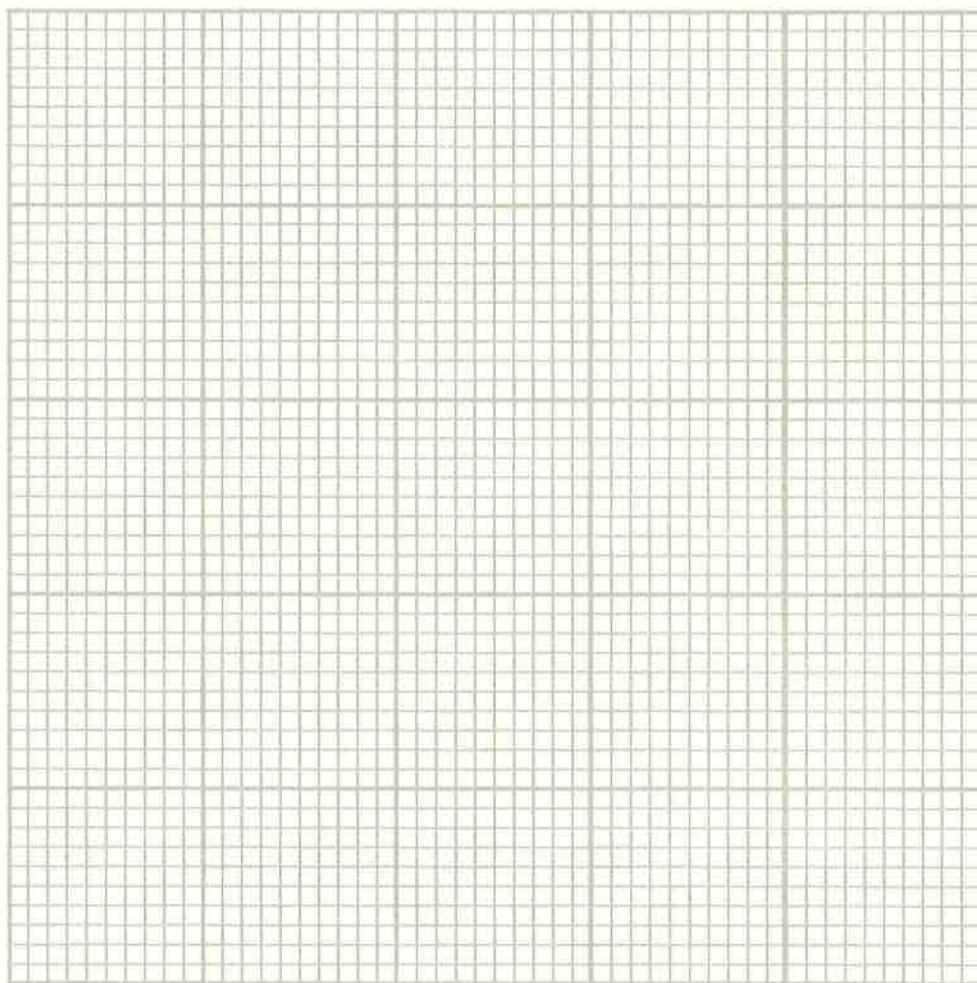
Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 4/16
oyster shell
animal bone
bottle glass

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: Unit 8
Stratum: Context 166

Date: 11-29-83
Excavator(s): TH

(measured from top of brick)
Opening Elevations: NE 0
NW 0
Measurement: C 0
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 0
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Closing Elevations: NE (North) 1.70' 2.20'
NW 0
Measurement: C 2.0'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE (South) 1.68' 2.0'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Description

Stratum Definition:

Part yellow Brown 10YR 3/6. Appears greenish to the eye.

Feature Association:

Builder's Trench

Artifacts (Diagnostic):

Bag # 417, 421
animal bone
small frag of metal
oyster shell
pipe stem
fragment of glass

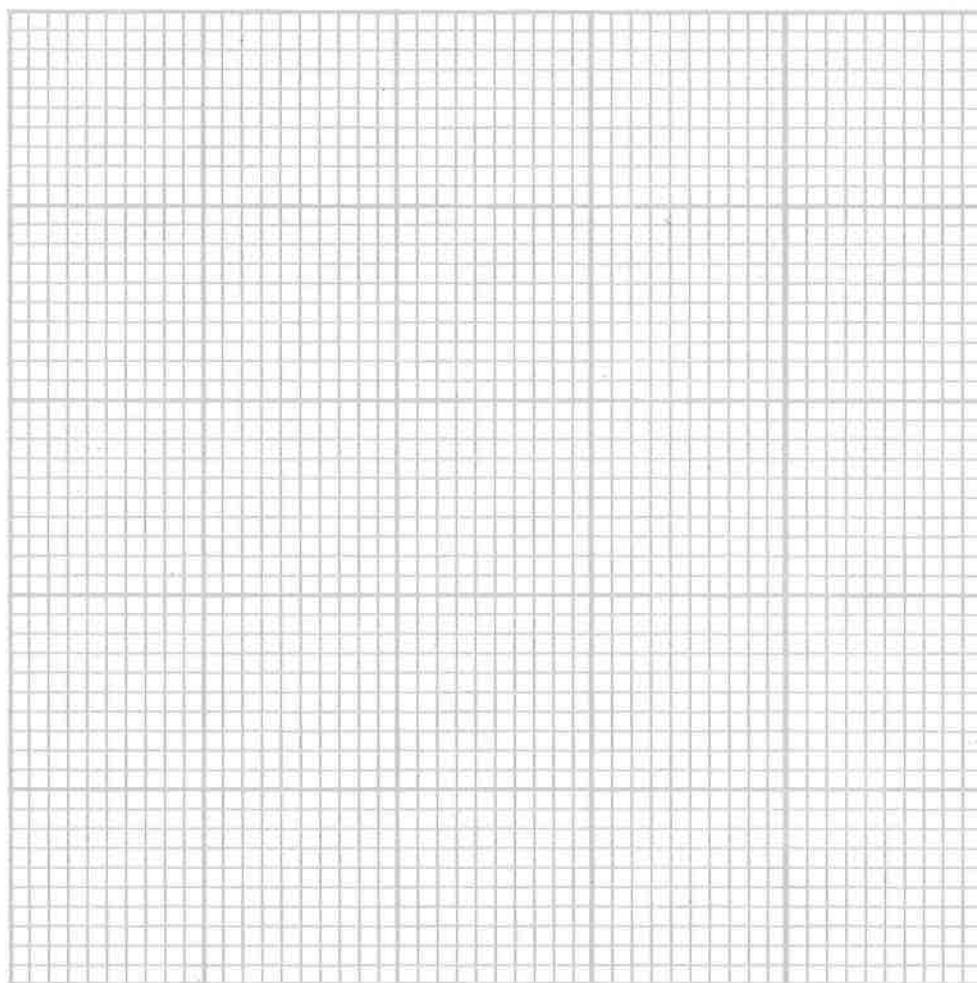
Interpretation:

The builder's trench is characteristically loose for the first foot and a half and then becomes more compact. The builder's trench is clearly evident in the profile and was distinguishable in the plan view.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
Square: Unit 10 Basement of Reynolds
Stratum: Context 171 Tavern

Date: 11-30-83
Excavator(s): K.O.

Opening Elevations: NE 0
NW 0
Measurement: C 0
SE 0
B.S. (tape) ☒ SW 0
B.D. (transit) ☐

Closing Elevations: NE 3.0
NW 3.0
Measurement: C 3.5
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 2.5
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 4.0

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark yellow brown fill with construction rubble. munsell 10YR 4/4. This context opened the unit and covered the entire unit. This context had very little dirt. most of the fill was mortar and brick rubble.

Feature Association:

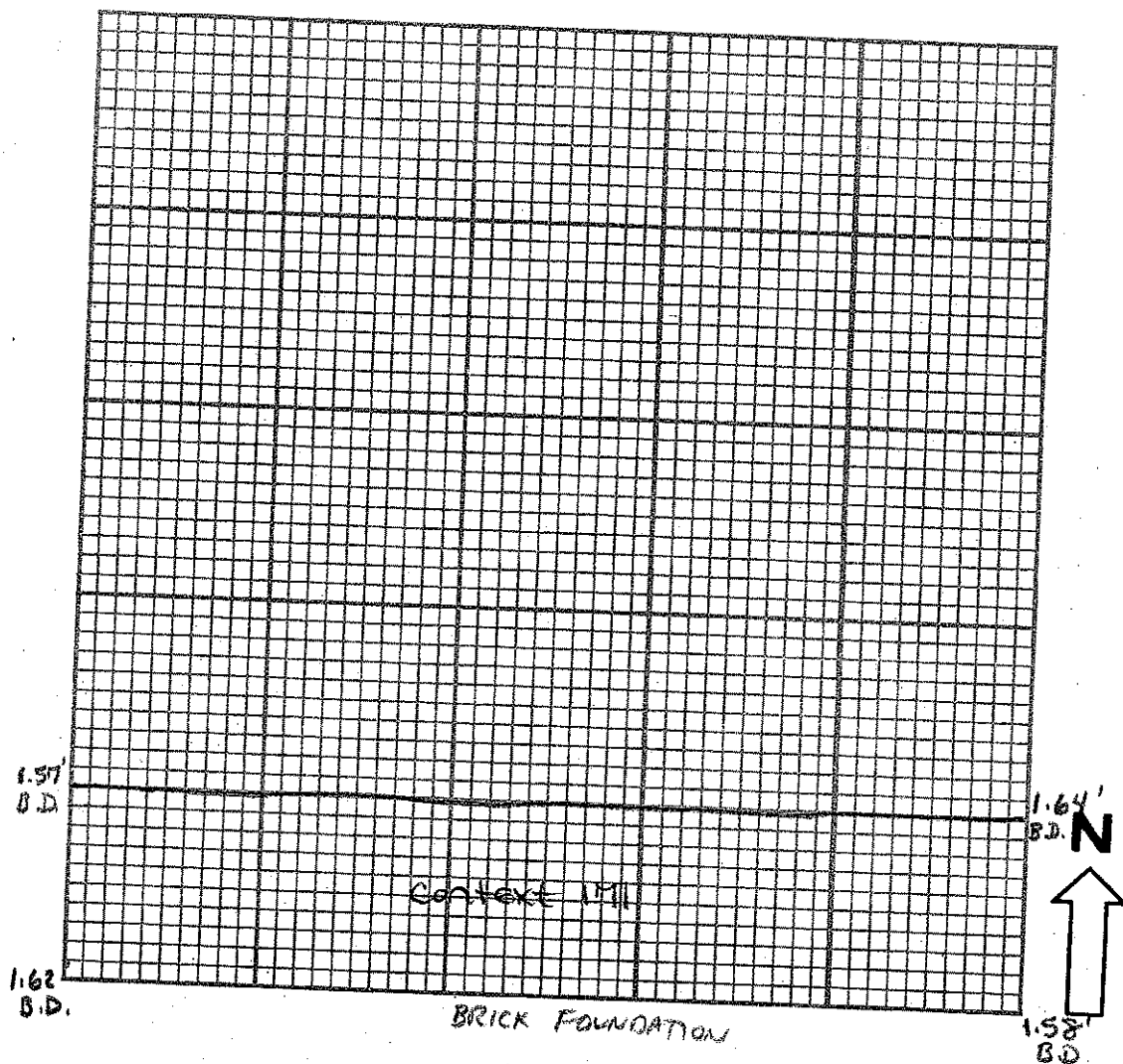
Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag 424.
glass (bottle)
bone

Interpretation: This context was probably fill from inside of the feature that had missed the wheelbarrows.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



1'x5' unit along outside of NE corner of foundation

* All measurements for this unit are measured with a tape. The four corners (from where the measurements are read) are shot in with the transit. They are on the map above.

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Square: unit 10

Stratum: Context 172

Date: 11-30-83

Excavator(s): K.O.

Opening Elevations: NE 3.0

NW 3.0

Measurement: C 3.5

B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 2.5

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 4.0

Closing Elevations: NE 5.0"

NW 6.0"

Measurement: C 5.5"

B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 3.5"

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 7.0"

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark yellow brown fill with brick halves & mortar fragments.
This Context covers the entire unit. Below this is the
beginning of the builders trench.

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 425

Bone

glass - bottle (green)

nail

rusty metal

Porcelain

1 BRASS BUTTON

1 PIECE PORCELAIN

Interpretation:

Photographs: B + W ☐

Color ☐

terminus post quem

Recorder: _____

Checked: _____

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP23
Square: UNIT 10
Stratum: CONTEXT 174

Date: 12/1/83
Excavator(s): K.O.

Opening Elevations: NE 5.0"
NW 6.0"
Measurement: C 5.5"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 3.5"
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 7.0"

Closing Elevations: NE 7.5"
NW 7.0"
Measurement: C 6.0"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 7.5"
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 7.5"

Description

Stratum Definition: MOTTLED DARK YELLOWISH-BROWN SOIL W/
BRICK FRAG. - SLIGHTLY MORE HARD-
PACKED THEN CONTEXT 172. BELOW THIS CONTEXT
IS A GREENISH-LOOKING (but dark yellow-brown) sandy clay
and the builders trench.

Feature Association: The builders trench doesn't become clear until
this context was removed.

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 428
Green bottle glass
bone
Pipstems
clear bottle glass

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
Square: unit 10
Stratum: context 176

Date: 12-1-83
Excavator(s): K.O.

Opening Elevations: ☒ E 7.5"
 NW
Measurement: C 6.0"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 7.0"

Closing Elevations: ☒ E 2.44'
 NW
Measurement: C 2.55'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 2.44'

Description

Stratum Definition: very loose fill. Dark yellow brown with mortar flecks and brick fragments. This fill is the same color as context 177 (greenish) but is mixed with mortar, Munsell 10YR 3/6.

Feature Association: Builders trench - closing floor plan is on context 177 level form.

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 429
 #432

Bone

nails

straight pins

bottle glass

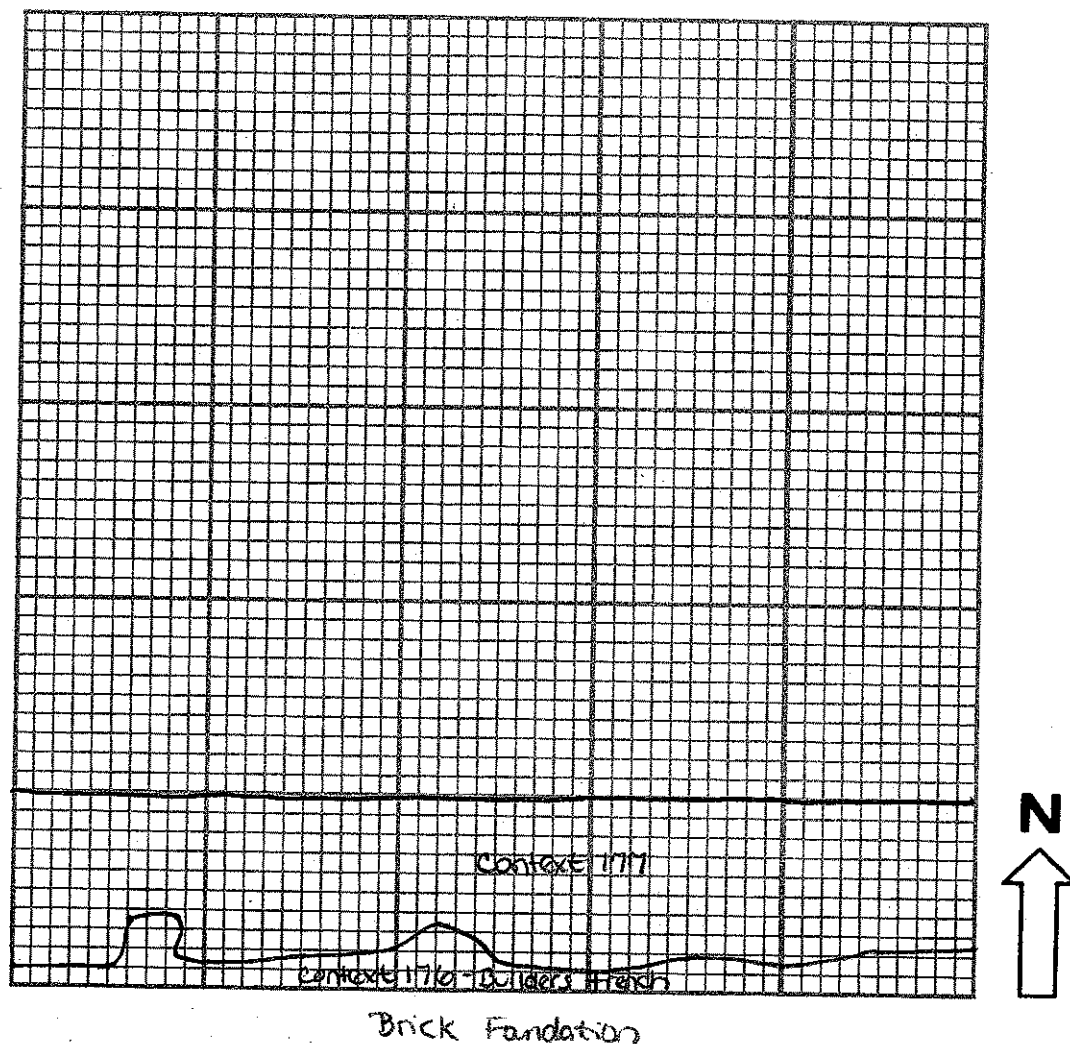
Interpretation:

Builders trench was arbitrarily closed. The builders trench should continue to bottom of foundation, but due to difficulty in excavated it was ended sooner.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
 Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



opening floor plan of builders trench (context 176) and context 177.

BASINMENT OF REYNOLDS
FEATURE NO. _____
STORAGE FEATURE

UNIT 10 (250)

BAG NOS - 424, 425, 426,

CONTEXT 171

LEVEL A

0-3.2"

↑
AVERAGE

— DARK YELLOW BROWN FILL.

10YR 4/4

* " THIS CONTEXT WAS PROBABLY FILL FROM
INSIDE OF THE FEATURE THAT HAD
MISSED THE WHEELBARROWS. "

BAG: 424

CONTEXT 172

3.2" - 6.4"

↑ ↑
AVERAGE AVERAGE

B - DARK YELLOW BROWN FILL w/ BRICK HALVES &
MORTAR FRAGS.

NO MUNSSELL GIVEN.

BAG: 425

CONTEXT 173

5.4" - 7.1"

↑ ↑
AVER AVER

C - MOTTLED DARK YELLOWISH-BROWN SOIL w/
BRICK FRAGS. & MORE HARD-PACKED THAN
PREVIOUS CONTEXT. # 426

CONTEXT 174

6.8" - 2.1'

↑ ↑
AVER AVER

D - DARK YELLOW-BROWN SANDY CLAY.

10YR 3/6

STERILE

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
Square: Unit 10
Stratum: Context 177

Date: 12-1-83
Excavator(s): K.O.

Opening Elevations: ☒ E 7.5"
Measurement: ☒ C 6.0"
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE
B.D. (transit) ☐ W 7.0"

Closing Elevations: ☒ E 2.0'
Measurement: ☒ C 2.15'
B.S. (tape) ☒ SE
B.D. (transit) ☐ W 2.15'

Description

Stratum Definition: Dark yellow-brown sandy clay. This soil is greenish looking to the eye. Munsell 10YR 3/6. This context was not screened since it was sterile soil.

Feature Association:

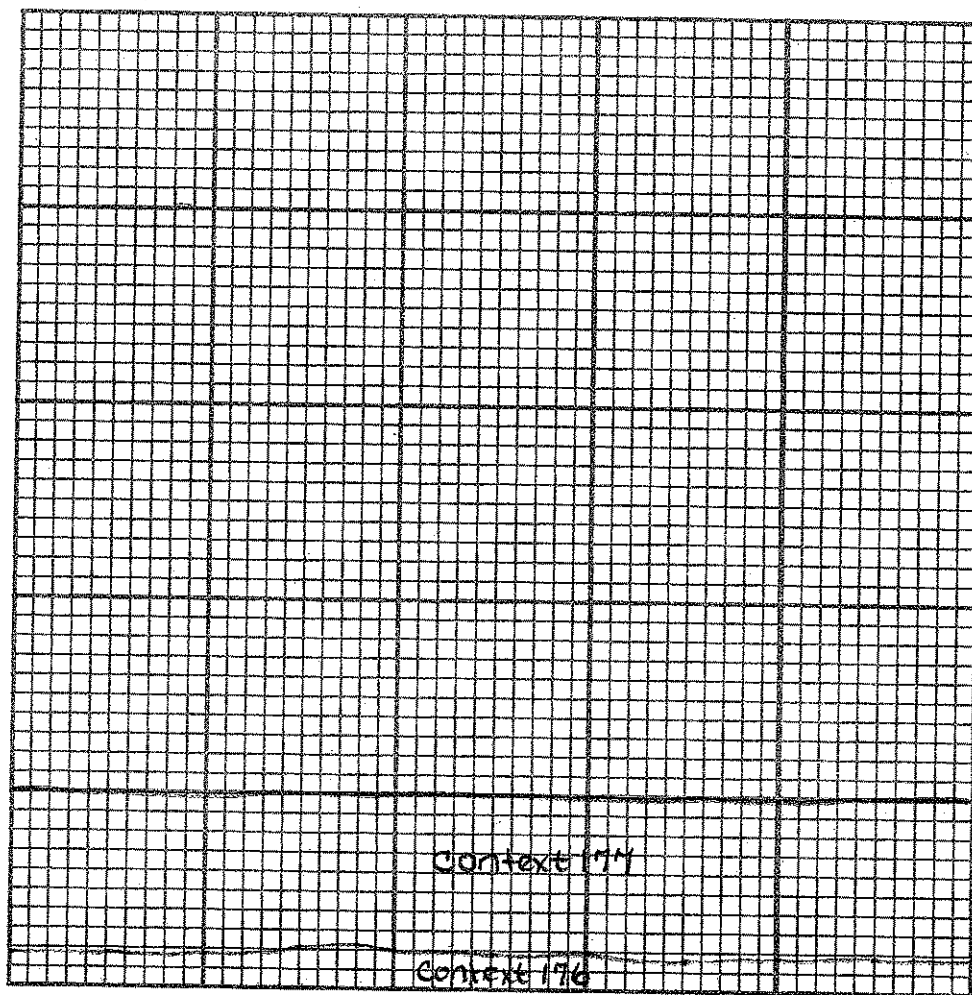
Artifacts (Diagnostic):

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



Brick Foundation

Closing floor plan of unit 10 showing
builders trench (context 176) and context 177.

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Date: 12-6-83

Square: unit 11

Excavator(s): TH

Stratum: context 179

(measured from top of brick)
North Wall Builder's T. East Wall

Opening Elevations: NE

Closing Elevations: NE

NW .39'

North .27'

Measurement: C

Measurement: C

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .54'

South .16'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE 2.44' 2.45'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW

Description

Stratum Definition: 10YR3/6 Dark Yellowish brown (appears somewhat greenish to the naked eye)
(as defined by Munsell)

Feature Association:

Builder's Trench

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag #434

pipe bowl
animal bone
oyster shell
thin piece of clear glass
piece of dark green bottle glass.

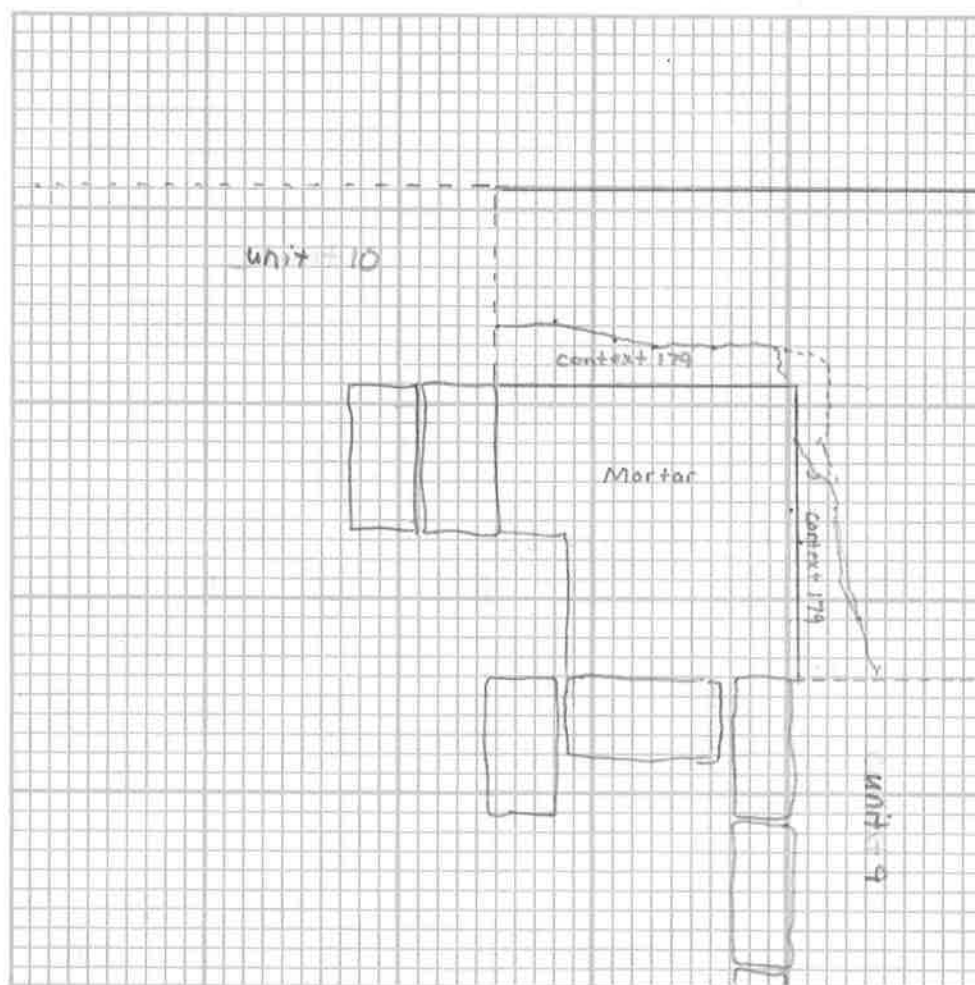
Interpretation:

The map on back shows the builder's trench as indicated by the soil stain.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder:
Checked:



BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS
STORAGE FEATURE NO. _____

UNIT 11 (251)

DAT NO. 5- 433, 435, 436,

CONTEXT 173

LEVEL A - CONSTRUCTION FILL. DARK YELLOWISH BROWN

0-.45'

10 YR 4/4.

A

AVER.

#433

CONTEXT 180

B - DARK YELLOW BROWN.

.45' - .63'

10 YR 4/4

AVER.

#435

CONTEXT 181

C - MOTTLED YELLOW BROWN; FRAGS OF BRICK & MORTAR.

.45' - .77'

AVER.

#436

CONTEXT 183

STERILE.

.77' - 2.04' D - DARK YELLOW BROWN - GREENISH CLAY SOIL.

AVER.

10 YR 3/6

NO ARTIFACTS.

STORAGE FOLDER NO. —
BROOMS OF KILNWOOD

UNIT II (32)
BROOKS - 100, 100, 100

UNIT 10
A - Construction Fill, Dark Yellowish Brown
10 yr 1/4
450

UNIT 11
B - Dark Yellow Brown
10 yr 1/4
450

UNIT 12
C - Mottled Yellow Brown; Bands of Darker Brown
450

UNIT 13
D - Dark Yellow Brown - Construction Material
10 yr 3/4
450

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Square: Unit 11

Stratum: CONTEXT 173

Date: 11-30-83

Excavator(s): B.F.

(measured from top of brick)

Opening Elevations: NE 0

NW 0

Measurement: C 0

B.S. (tape) ☒ SE 0

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Closing Elevations: NE 60'

NW 45'

Measurement: C 50'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE 28'

B.D. (transit) ☒ SW 40'

Description

Stratum Definition: CONSTRUCTION FILL - N.E. CORNER OF FEATURE -

SEE MAP - OVER -

10YR 4/4 (extended by T.H. in order to find builder's
trench along northeast corner of brick feature)

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 433

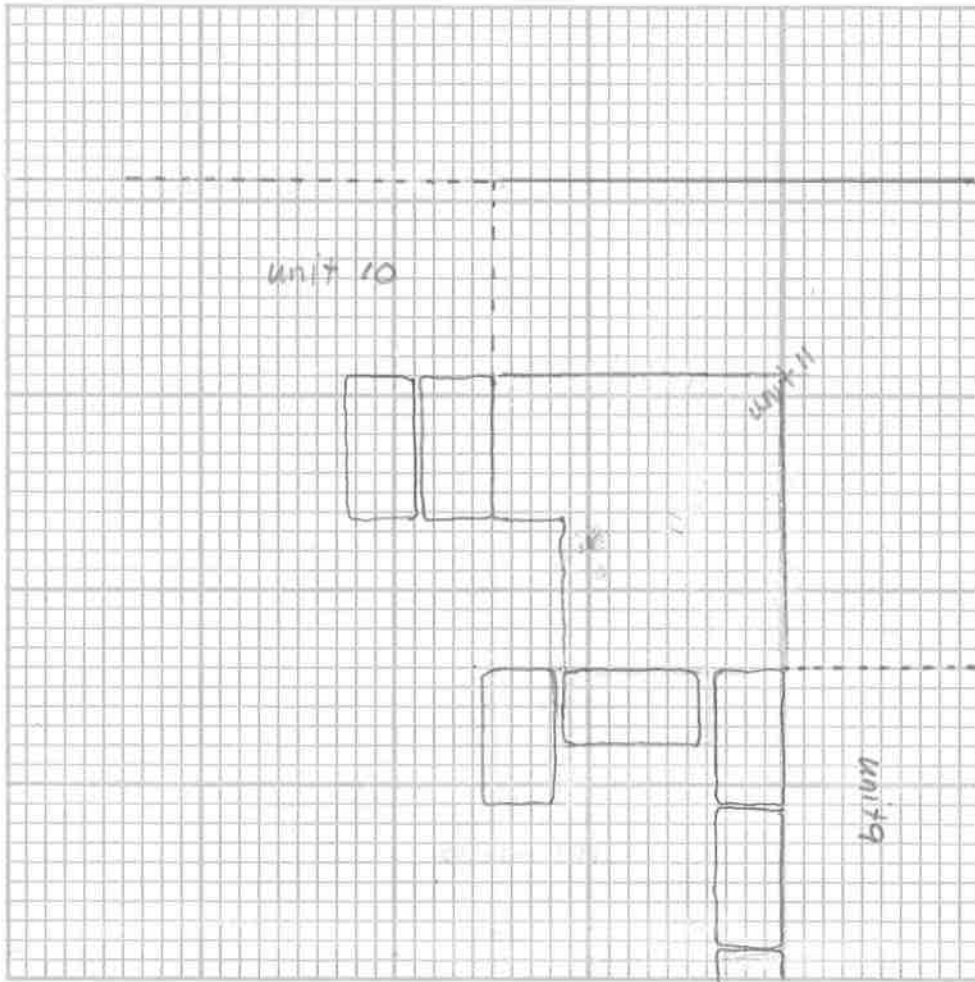
2 pieces of white ceramic insulator (electric)
animal bone
bottle glass

Interpretation: THIS WAS THE AREA WHERE THE CONSTRUCTION
PEOPLE DESTROYED PART OF THE FEATURE. - I CAME
DOWN ON THE MORTAR & BRICK IMMEDIATELY. I have
essentially extended unit 10 to the east and unit 9 to the north. It is hoped
that the builder's trench will be exposed at the base of this
construction fill. See map on back for the dimensions of this unit

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



→ UNIT 8
1.10 x 0.11
←

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Square: unit 11

Stratum: context 180

Date: 12-6-83

Excavator(s): TH

(measured from top of brick)

Opening Elevations: NE .60'

NW .45'

Measurement: C .56'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .23'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .40'

Closing Elevations: NE .76'

NW .55'

Measurement: C .63'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .60'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .59'

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark Yellow Brown 10YR4/4

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag II 435

pieces of bottle glass (brown + clear)
animal bone (small)

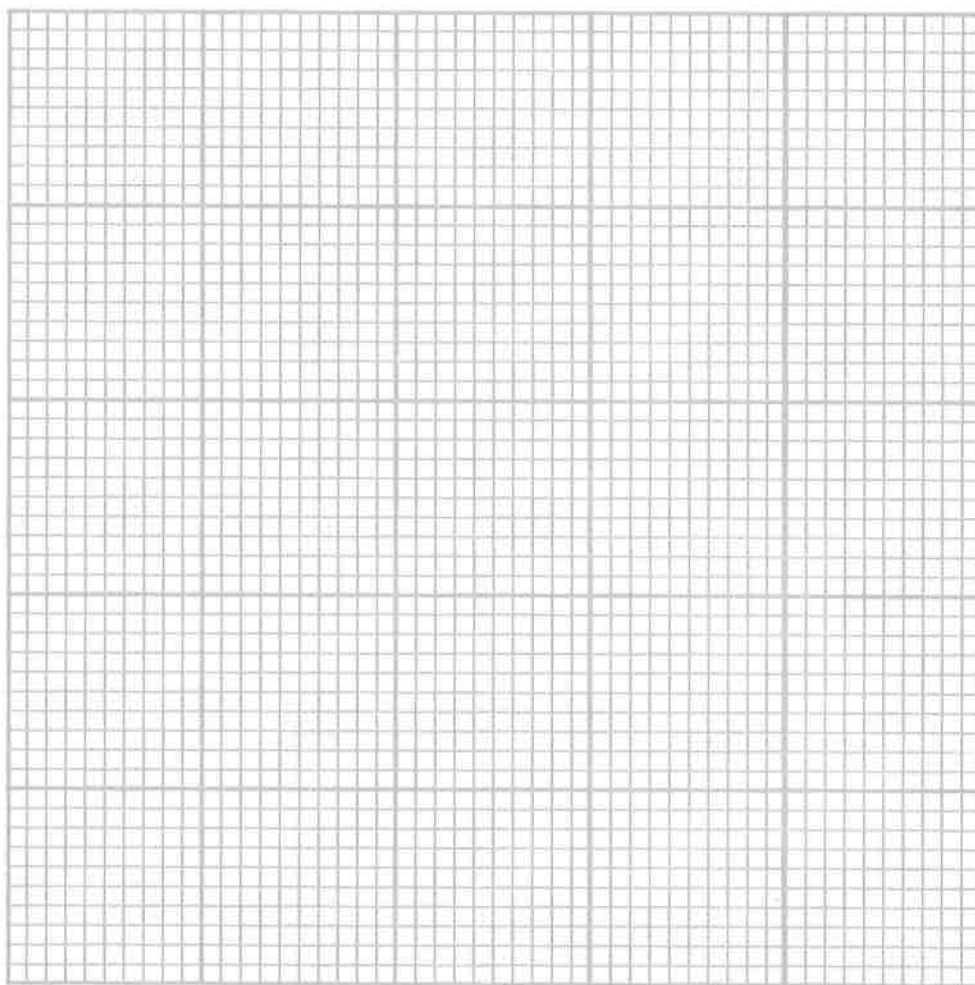
Interpretation:

Relatively loose soil; the same as found
in adjacent units (8, 9, 10). The majority of artifacts
come from this context (as in similar contexts in other units).

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Square: unit 11

Stratum: context 181

Date: 12-6-83

Excavator(s): TH

(measured from top of brick)

Opening Elevations: NE .76'

NW .55'

Measurement: C .63'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .60'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .59'

Closing Elevations: NE .77'

NW .78'

Measurement: C .78'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .77'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .77'

Description

Stratum Definition:

mottled yellow brown; fragments of brick + mortar.

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): *12*

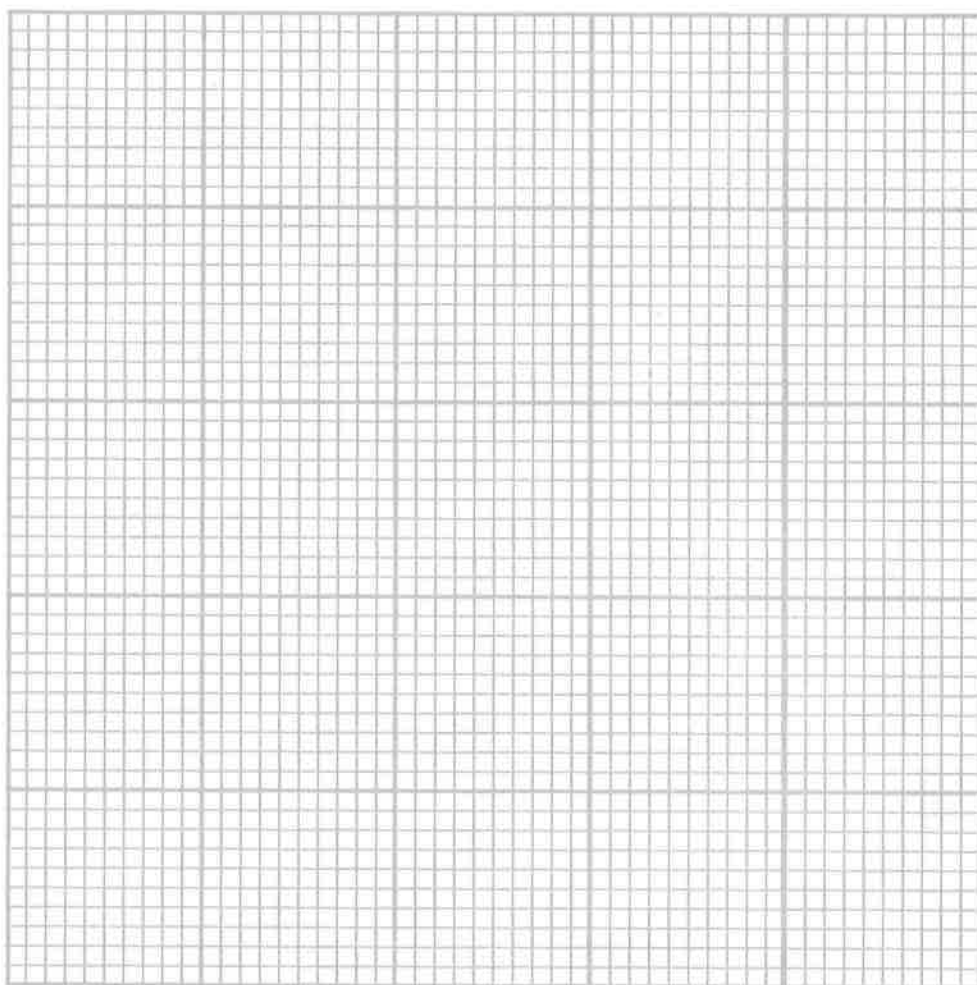
Interpretation:

Relatively hard packed soil. Mottling of yellow brown soil with greenish clay. As characteristic of similar contexts, few artifacts come from this context.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
Square: unit 11
Stratum: context 183

Date: 12-8-83
Excavator(s): TH

Opening Elevations: NE .77'
NW .78'
Measurement: C .78'
B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .77'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW .77'

Closing Elevations: NE 2.03'
NW 2.08'
Measurement: C 2.06'
B.S. (tape) ☐ SE 2.04'
B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 2.10'

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark Yellow Brown ^{pwr} 3/6 (as defined by Munsell). To the eye, it appears as a greenish (slightly yellowish brown clay).

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): *No artifacts*

Interpretation: *As found in other units, this was sterile greenish clay soil.*

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: _____
Checked: _____

BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS'
HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP 23
Square: UNIT 12
Stratum: CONTEXT 107

Date: 12/5/83
Excavator(s): RS, BR

14-370

Opening Elevations: NE 4.87 - 8.57
ENW 4.87 - 8.57
Measurement: C
B.S. (tape) ☐ WSE 4.72 - 8.42
B.D. (transit) ☒ SSW 4.70 - 8.40

Closing Elevations: NE 5.94 - 9.64
ENW
Measurement: C
B.S. (tape) ☐ WSE 6.00 - 9.70
B.D. (transit) ☒ SSW 5.91 - 9.61

Description

Stratum Definition: FILL REMOVED FROM HOLE PUNCHED IN FLOOR -
GRAY-BROWN MORTAR & BRICK FILL.

104R 5/4

Feature Association: BRICK FEATURE IN THE BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS'.

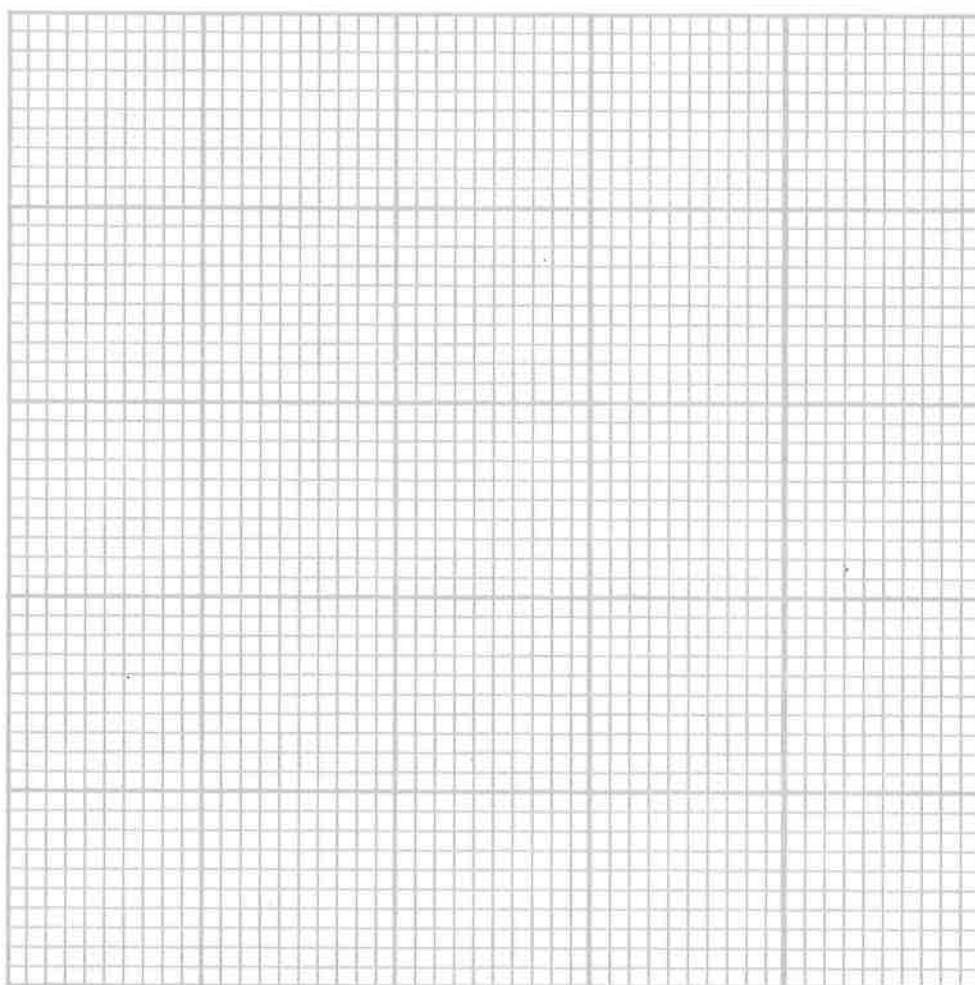
Artifacts (Diagnostic): BAG #418

Interpretation: THIS WAS THE FILL DIRECTLY BELOW THE FLOOR OF THE
BRICK FEATURE INSIDE REYNOLDS', - THERE WAS ALSO SOME ROTTEN
WOOD FOUND ON TOP OF THE FILL & SOME SMALLER BITS ^{OF WOOD} LENSED
THROUGH IT.

19th - DISTURBED
terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: BR
Checked: _____



BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS
HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT
LEVEL REPORT

Site: AP23
Square: UNIT 12
Stratum: CONTEXT 108

Date: 12/5/83
Excavator(s): BS, BF

1H 870

Opening Elevations: NE 5.94 - 9.64

Measurement: S
B.S. (tape) ☐ E 6.00 - 9.70
B.D. (transit) ☒ SW 5.91 - 9.61

Closing Elevations: NE 6.35 - 10.05

Measurement: C 6.39 - 10.09
B.S. (tape) ☐ WSE 6.36 - 10.06
B.D. (transit) ☒ SW 6.38 - 10.08

Description

Stratum Definition: OLIVE GREEN FILL - BELOW THE BRICK & MORTAR RUBBLE -
- IN ROCK THROUGH FLOOR OF FEATURE

2.54 4/4 / 104R 4/6

Feature Association: BRICK FEATURE IN THE BASEMENT OF REYNOLDS

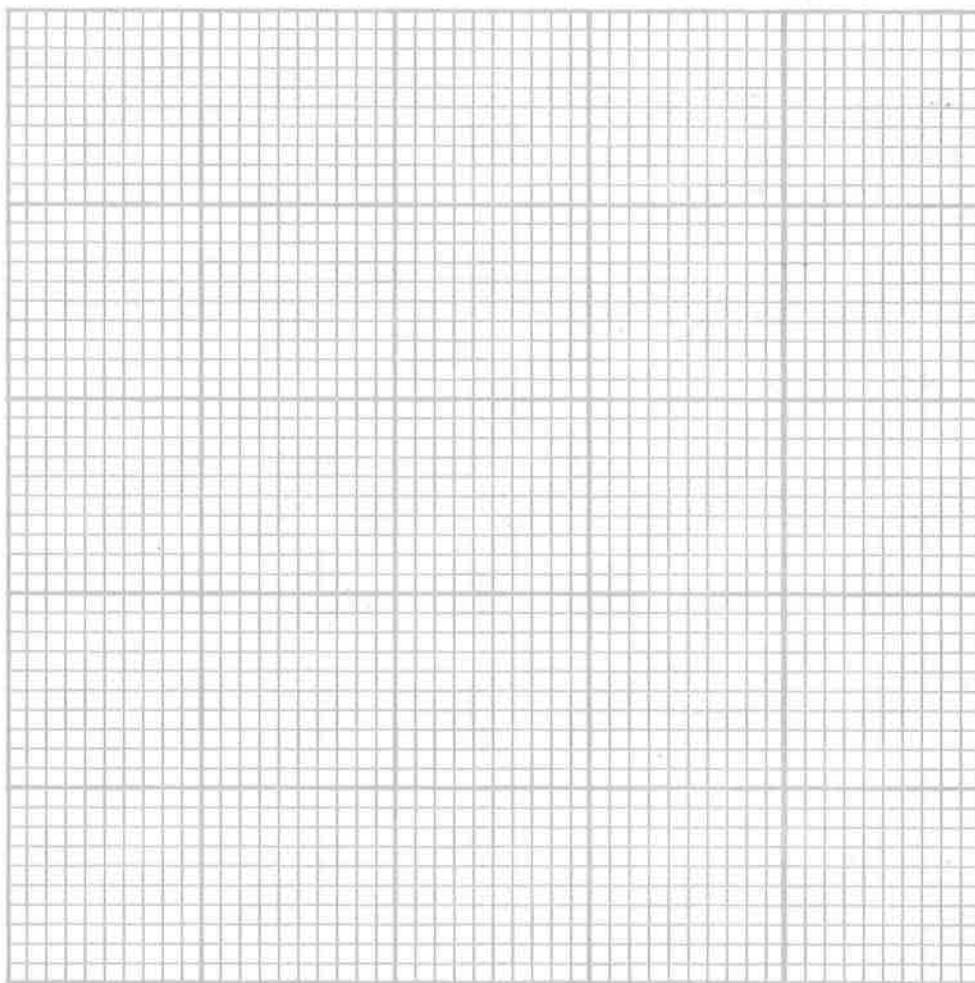
Artifacts (Diagnostic): BAG #419
GLASS, NAILS

Interpretation:

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: BF
Checked: _____



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23
 Square: unit 13
 Stratum: context 185

Date: 12-15-83
 Excavator(s): TH

Opening Elevations: NE 0
 NW 0
 Measurement: C 0
 B.S. (tape) ☐ SE 0
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW 0

Closing Elevations: NE .20'
 NW .29'
 Measurement: C .48'
 B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .24'
 B.D. (transit) ☐ SW —

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark Yellow Brown 10YR 3/6. This soil is defined by Munsell as a dark yellow brown. To the eye, it appears as a greenish (olive color) clay. It is very similar to what has been found in the other units but is not sterile. It is not as packed as similar sterile soil of other units. This context is more shallow toward the main brick feature and deeper toward the south wall of the tavern.

Feature Association:

the main brick feature and deeper toward the south wall of the tavern.



Artifacts (Diagnostic):

Bag # 445
 Animal bone
 Bottle glass

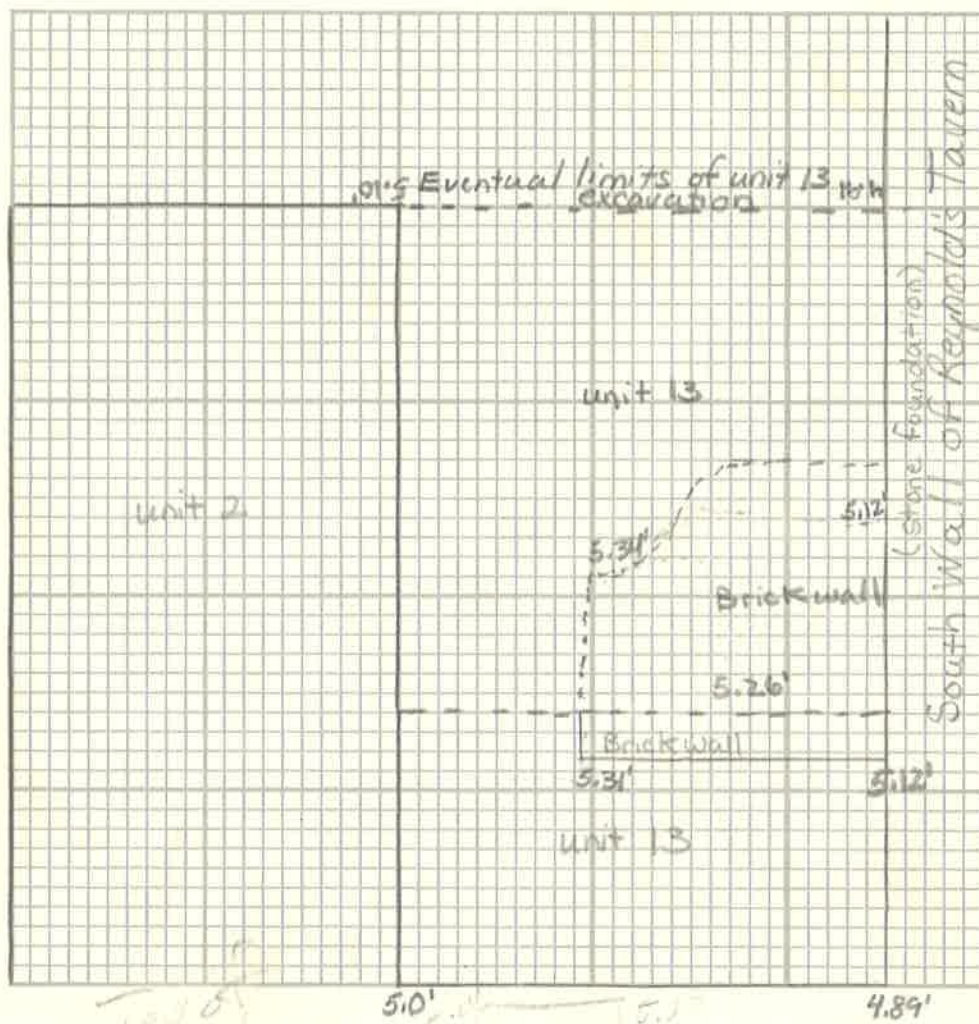
Interpretation:

As mentioned above, this is an unusual context in that it is not the same color as found in the first contexts of units 8, 9, and 11. It still however contained some construction rubble but the soil was a relatively loose greenish clay. This unit is found at the SW corner of the 2' x 4' unit excavated by Trish McGuire. The unit is 1.5' wide and 2.50' in width. It runs lengthwise to the southern wall of the tavern.

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
 Color ☐

Recorder: _____
 Checked: _____



IH 3.55 (not yet subtracted)

3.6 Elevations taken with transit and appear at top (surface) corners of unit 13, and also the top corners of the brick feature.

HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS ARCHAEOLOGY PROJECT LEVEL REPORT

Site: 23

Date: 12-15-83

Square: Unit 13

Excavator(s): TH

Stratum: Context 186

Opening Elevations: NE .20'

NW .29'

Measurement: C .48'

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE .24'

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW —

Closing Elevations: NE —

NW —

Measurement: C —

B.S. (tape) ☐ SE —

B.D. (transit) ☐ SW —

Description

Stratum Definition:

Dark Yellow Brown 4/4

closing elevations were not taken because this context was not completely excavated (associated with top of small brick wall feature)

Feature Association:

Artifacts (Diagnostic): Bag # 446

wine bottle glass (base, neck)

glazed (interior) red bodied earthenware

Interpretation:

This context is very significant and contains a considerable number of artifacts; many of which are diagnostic. The brick wall (extending out from the south wall of the tavern) surface appears at the top of this context. Several artifacts (wine bottle glass; red bodied earthenware) were left in situ and some bagged

terminus post quem

Photographs: B + W ☐
Color ☐

Recorder: —
Checked: —

