University of Maryland Libraries

	1 Developing	2 Proficient	3 Advanced
Authority is Constructed and Contextual			
Understands importance of evaluating information and demonstrates self-awareness of individual biases	acknowledgement of information evaluation as concept	articulates the rationale or importance of evaluating the credibility of a source	demonstrates the value of evaluating a source, and indicates an understanding of the role of self-bias in the process
Information Creation as Process			
Matches an information need with an appropriate resource	acknowledgement of resources available for research	identifies a type, purpose, or title of a specific resource	articulates how a specific resource address their individual information need
Information Has Value			
Respects the original ideas of others	acknowledgement of atribution methods	articulates the importance of attribution	articulates the importance of attribution and identifies resources for help
Research as Inquiry			
Value intellectual curiosity in developing questions; Consider research as open- ended exploration and engagement with information	acknowledgement of research as concept	acknowledgement of research as process	articulates the iterative process of developing / defining a research question
Scholarship as Conversation			
Seek out conversations taking place in their research area	acknowledgement that there are different points of view on a topic	articulates the need to incorporate different points of view	demonstrates the value of incorporating different points of view
Searching as Strategic Exploration			
Design and refine search strategies as necessary	acknowledgement of search strategies for narrowing or broadening	articulates specific search strategies (such as key terms, subject thesaurus, etc)	demonstrates awareness of search strategies and how they can aid in student research
Seek guidance from experts such as librarians, researchers, and professionals	acknowledgement of assistance available	acknowledgement of assistance available, and identifies ways to get in contact with appropriate professionals	articulates specific ways appropriate professioanls can support students
UMD Libraries			
Comfort with UMD library website, physical spaces, or specific library instructor			

