

References

- Al-Gamal, E., Saeed, S. B., Victor, A., & Long, T. (2019). Prolonged grief disorder and its relationship with perceived social support and depression among university students. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 57(2), 44–51.
<https://doi.org/10.3928/02793695-20181023-03>
- Allen, V. D., & Solomon, P. (2016). EVIP—Edutainment violence intervention/prevention model. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 26(3–4), 325–335.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2015.1129251>
- Andersen, J. P., Silver, R. C., Stewart, B., Koperwas, B., & Kirschbaum, C. (2013). Psychological and physiological responses following repeated peer death. *PLoS ONE*, 8(9). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0075881>
- Aymer, S. R. (2016). ‘I can’t breathe’: A case study—Helping Black men cope with race-related trauma stemming from police killing and brutality. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 26(3–4), 367–376. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2015.1132828>
- Bailey, A., Sharma, M., & Jubin, M. (2013). The mediating role of social support, cognitive appraisal, and quality health care in Black mothers' stress-resilience process following loss to gun violence. *Violence and Victims*, 28, 233-247.
<https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.11-00151>
- Barish, H., DuVernay, A., & Averick, S. (Producers), & DuVernay, A. (Director). (2016). 13th [Motion Picture]. United States: Netflix.
- Bor, J., Venkataramani, A. S., Williams, D. R., & Tsai, A. C. (2018). Police killings and their spillover effects on the mental health of Black Americans: A population-based, quasi-experimental study. *The Lancet*, 392(10144), 302–310.

[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(18\)31130-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)31130-9)

Brave Heart, M. Y. H., & DeBruyn, L. M. (1998). The American Indian holocaust: Healing historical unresolved grief. *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Research*, 8(2), 60–82.

Bridges, E. (2010). Racial identity development and psychological coping strategies of African American males at a predominantly White university. *Annals of the American Psychotherapy Association*, 13(1), 14–26.

Buchanan, L., Bui, Q., & Patel, J. K. (2020, July 3). *Black Lives Matter May Be the Largest Movement in U.S. History*. The New York Times.

<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/07/03/us/george-floyd-protests-crowd-size.html>

Burke, L. A., Neimeyer, R. A., & McDevitt-Murphy, M. E. (2010). African American homicide bereavement: Aspects of social support that predict complicated grief, PTSD, and depression. *Omega: Journal of Death And Dying*, 61, 1-24.

<https://doi.org/10.2190/OM.61.1.a>

Carver, C. S. (1997). You want to measure coping but your protocol's too long: Consider the Brief COPE. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 4(1), 92–100.

https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327558ijbm0401_6

Carver, C.S. (2014). Active coping. In: Michalos, A.C. (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research*. Springer, Dordrecht. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-5_17)

[5_17](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-5_17)

Chapman-Hilliard, C., Abdullah, T., Denton, E., Holman, A., & Awad, G. (2020). The index of race-related stress-brief: Further validation, cross-validation, and item response

theory-based evidence. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 46(6–7), 550–580.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0095798420947508>

Clark, R., Anderson, N. B., Clark, V. R., & Williams, D. R. (1999). Racism as a stressor for African Americans: A biopsychosocial model. *American Psychologist*, 54(10), 805–816.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.54.10.805>

Cohen, S., Kamarck, T., & Mermelstein, R. (1983). A global measure of perceived stress.

Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 24(4), 385–396. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2136404>

Cohen, S., & Wills, T.A. (1985). Stress, social support and buffering. *Psychological Bulletin*,

98(2), 310–357. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.98.2.310>

Durr, M. (2015). What is the difference between slave patrols and modern day policing?

Institutional violence in a community of color. *Critical Sociology*, 41(6), 873–879.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920515594766>

Elvira de la Morena, M. J., & Cruzado, J. A. (2013). Caregivers of patients with disorders of consciousness: Coping and prolonged grief. *Acta Neurologica Scandinavica*, 127(6),

413–418. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ane.12061>

Evans, M. (2020, September 28). The relentlessness of Black grief. *The Atlantic*.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/09/relentless-black-grief/616511/>

Faul, F., Erdfelder, E., Lang, A. G., & Buchner, A. (2007). G*Power 3: A flexible statistical power analysis program for the social, behavioral, and biomedical sciences. *Behavior Research Methods*, 39, 175-191.

<https://doi.org/10.3758/bf03193146>

Faul, F., Erdfelder, E., Buchner, A., & Lang, A. G. (2009). Statistical power analyses using G*Power 3.1: Tests for correlation and regression analyses. *Behavior Research Methods*,

41, 1149-1160. <https://doi.org/10.3758/BRM.41.4.1149>

- Folkman, S., Lazarus, R. S., Gruen, R. J., & DeLongis, A. (1986). Appraisal, coping, health status, and psychological symptoms. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50(3), 571–579. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-3514.50.3.571>
- Folkman, S., & Moskowitz, J. T. (2000). Positive affect and the other side of coping. *American Psychologist*, 55(6), 647–654. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066x.55.6.647>
- Fox, W. B. N. (2019). The rules of (dis)engagement: Black youth and their strategies for navigating police contact. *Sociological Forum*, 34(1), 115–137. <https://doi.org/10.1111/socf.12484>
- Gan, Y., Guo, M., & Tong, J. (2013). Scale development of meaning-focused coping. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 18(1), 10–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15325024.2012.678780>
- Giangrasso, B., & Casale, S. (2014). Psychometric properties of the Medical Outcome Study Social Support Survey with a general population sample of undergraduate students. *Social Indicators Research*, 116(1), 185–197. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-013-0277-z>
- Goldsmith, B., Morrison, R. S., Vanderwerker, L. C., & Prigerson, H. G. (2008). Elevated rates of prolonged grief disorder in African Americans. *Death Studies*, 32, 352–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481180801929012>
- Graham, A., Haner, M., Sloan, M. M., Cullen, F. T., Kulig, T. C., & Jonson, C. L. (2020). Race and worrying about police brutality: The hidden injuries of minority status in America. *Victims & Offenders*, 15(5), 549–573. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2020.1767252>
- Granek, L., & Peleg-Sagy, T. (2017). The use of pathological grief outcomes in bereavement studies on African Americans. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 54(3), 384–399. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1363461517708121>

- Greer, T. M. (2007). Measuring coping strategies among African Americans: An exploration of the latent structure of the COPE Inventory. *Journal of Black Psychology, 33*(3), 260–277. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095798407302539>
- Greer, T. M., & Brown, P. (2011). Minority status stress and coping processes among African American college students. *Journal of Diversity in Higher Education, 4*(1), 26–38. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0021267>
- Harrell, S. P. (1997). The Racism and Life Experiences Scales (RaLES). Unpublished manuscript, California School of Professional Psychology, Los Angeles.
- Harrell, S. P. (2000). A multidimensional conceptualization of racism-related stress: Implications for the well-being of people of color. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 70*(1), 42–57. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0087722>
- Herstory*. (2019, September 7). Black Lives Matter. Retrieved April 26, 2021, from <https://blacklivesmatter.com/herstory/>
- Kato, T. (2015). Frequently used coping scales: A meta-analysis. *Stress & Health, 31*(4), 315–323. <https://doi.org/10.1002/smi.2557>
- Laurie, A., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2008). African Americans in bereavement: Grief as a function of ethnicity. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying, 57*(2), 173–193. <https://doi.org/10.2190/OM.57.2.d>
- Lu, W., Lindsey, M. A., Irsheid, S., & Nebbitt, V. E. (2017). Psychometric properties of the CES-D among Black adolescents in public housing. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research, 8*(4), 595–619. <https://doi.org/10.1086/694791>
- Makhubela, M. (2020). Assessing psychological stress in South African university students:

- Measurement validity of the perceived stress scale (pss-10) in diverse populations. *Current Psychology: A Journal for Diverse Perspectives on Diverse Psychological Issues*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-020-00784-3>
- Miller, C., & Vittrup, B. (2020). The indirect effects of police racial bias on African American families. *Journal of Family Issues*, 41(10), 1699–1722. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X20929068>
- Moore, S. E., Jones-Eversley, S. D., Tolliver, W. F., Wilson, B., & Harmon, D. K. (2020). Cultural responses to loss and grief among Black Americans: Theory and practice implications for clinicians. *Death Studies*, 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2020.1725930>
- Multiple Regression Analysis using SPSS Statistics. (n.d.). Retrieved February 01, 2021, from <https://statistics.laerd.com/spss-tutorials/multiple-regression-using-spss-statistics.php>
- Munro, A. (2021, February 19). Shooting of Trayvon Martin. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/event/shooting-of-Trayvon-Martin>
- National Museum of African American History and Culture (2020, July 20). *Historical Foundations of Race*. <https://nmaahc.si.edu/learn/talking-about-race/topics/historical-foundations-race>.
- Peters, R. M., Solberg, M. A., Templin, T. N., & Cassidy-Bushrow, A. E. (2020). Psychometric properties of the Brief COPE among pregnant African American women. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 42(11), 927–936. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945920907686>
- Pew Research Center. (2021, April 7). *Demographics of social media users and adoption in the United States*. Pew Research Center: Internet, Science & Technology.

<https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/fact-sheet/social-media/>.

Piazza-Bonin, E., Neimeyer, R. A., Burke, L. A., McDevitt-Murphy, M. E., & Young, A. (2015).

Disenfranchised grief following African American homicide loss: An inductive case study. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying*, 70(4), 404–427.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0030222815573727>

Plummer, D. L., & Slane, S. (1996). Patterns of coping in racially stressful situations. *Journal of*

Black Psychology, 22(3), 302–315. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00957984960223002>

Prigerson, H. G., Boelen, P. A., Xu, J., Smith, K. V., & Maciejewski, P. K. (2021). Validation of

the new DSM-5-TR criteria for prolonged grief disorder and the PG-13-Revised (PG-13-R) scale. *World Psychiatry: Official Journal of the World Psychiatric*

Association (WPA), 20(1), 96–106. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20823>

Radloff, L. S. (1977). The CES-D Scale: A self-report depression scale for research in the

general population. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 1(3), 385–401.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/014662167700100306>

Rankine, C. (2015, June 22). ‘The condition of Black life is one of mourning’. *The New York*

Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/22/magazine/the-condition-of-black-life-is-one-of-mourning.html>.

Sellers, R. M., Caldwell, C. H., Schmeelk-Cone, K. H., & Zimmerman, M. A. (2003). Racial

identity, racial discrimination, perceived stress, and psychological distress among African American young adults. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 44(3), 302–317.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/1519781>

- Sharpe, T. L., Osteen, P., Frey, J. J., & Michalopoulos, L. M. (2014). Coping with grief responses among African American family members of homicide victims. *Violence and Victims, 29*(2), 332–347. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-12-00083R1>
- Sherbourne, C. D., & Stewart, A. L. (1991). The MOS Social Support Survey. *Social Science & Medicine, 32*(6), 705–714. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536\(91\)90150-b](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536(91)90150-b)
- Smith Lee, J. R., & Robinson, M. A. (2019). ‘That’s my number one fear in life It’s the police’: Examining young Black men’s exposures to trauma and loss resulting from police violence and police killings. *Journal of Black Psychology, 45*(3), 143–184. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095798419865152>
- Staggers-Hakim, R. (2016). The nation’s unprotected children and the ghost of Mike Brown, or the impact of national police killings on the health and social development of African American boys. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment, 26*(3–4), 390–399. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2015.1132864>
- Stroebe, W., Zech, E., Stroebe, M. S., & Abakoumkin, G. (2005). Does social support help in bereavement? *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 24*, 1030-1050. <https://doi.org/10.1521/jscp.2005.24.7.1030>
- St. Clair, J. S. (2013). The Witnessing of Disenfranchised Grief: Reliability and validity. *Journal of Nursing Measurement, 21*(3), 401–414. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1061-3749.21.3.401>
- Tisby, J. (2020, June 10). The familial language of Black grief. *The Atlantic*. <https://www.theatlantic.com/family/archive/2020/06/familial-language-black-grief/612847/>.
- Tynes, B. M., Willis, H. A., Stewart, A. M., & Hamilton, M. W. (2019). Race-related traumatic events online and mental health among adolescents of color. *Journal of Adolescent*

Health, 65(3), 371–377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2019.03.006>

Utsey, S. O. (1999). Development and validation of a short form of the Index of Race-Related Stress (IRRS)–Brief Version. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development*, 32(3), 149–167.

Utsey, S. O., Adams, E. P., & Bolden, M. (2000). Development and initial validation of the Africultural Coping Systems Inventory. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 26(2), 194–215. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095798400026002005>

U. S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs. (n.d.). *What is Vicarious Trauma?* Office for Victims of Crime. <https://ovc.ojp.gov/program/vtt/what-is-vicarious-trauma>.

Vagias, W. M. (2006). Likert-type scale response anchors. Clemson International Institute for Tourism & Research Development, Department of Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management. Clemson University

Wan Mahmud, W. M. R., Awang, A., & Mohamed, M. N. (2004). Psychometric evaluation of the Medical Outcome Study (MOS) Social Support Survey among Malay postpartum women in Kedah, north west of Peninsular Malaysia. *The Malaysian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 11(2), 26–33. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40064-016-2960-4>