## References

- Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2012. Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty. London: Profile.
- Anderson, James. 2007. "Singular Europe: an empire once again?" In *Geopolitics of European Union Enlargement: The Fortress Empire*, edited by Warwick Armstrong and James Anderson, 9-29. London: Routledge.
- Bache, Ian, Stephen George, and Simon Bulmer. 2011. *Politics in the European Union*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- BBC. 2007. "Paying for the EU Budget." http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/8036097.stm
- Cameron, David. 2013. "David Cameron's EU speech full text." *The Guardian*, January 23. Accessed December 6, 2013. http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2013/jan/23/david-cameron-eu-speech-referendum
- Cederman, Lars-Erik. 1995. "Expansion or Unity? Placing the European Union in Historical Perspective." In *Towards a New Europe: Stops and Starts in Regional Integration*, edited by Gerald Schneider, Patricia A. Weitsman, and Thomas Bernauer, 29-54. Westport, Conn: Praeger.
- Colás, Alejandro. 2007. Empire. Cambridge: Polity.
- Delors, Jacques. 2013. "JCMS 50th Anniversary Lecture, Economic Governance in the European Union: Past, Present and Future." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 51, no. 2: 169-178.
- Doyle, Michael W. 1986. *Empires*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Economist.com. 2013. "European Economy Guide: Taking Europe's Pulse." Last modified November 05. http://www.economist.com/blogs/graphicdetail/2013/11/european-economy-guide
- European Commission: Eurobarometer 78.1, Autumn 2012. "Europe 2020." TNS OPINION & SOCIAL, Brussels.
- European Commission: Eurobarometer 78.1, Autumn 2012. "Public Opinion in the European Union." TNS OPINION & SOCIAL, Brussels.
- European Commission. 2013. "Languages: Official EU Languages." Last modified July 05. http://ec.europa.eu/languages/languages-of-europe/eu-languages en.htm

- European Union. "The EU Motto." Accessed November 27, 2013. http://europa.eu/about-eu/basic-information/symbols/motto/
- Fabius, Laurent. 2013. "Foreign Minister Focuses on EU's Future." French Embassy in Pretoria, September 25. Accessed December 6, 2013. http://www.ambafrance-rsa.org/Foreign-Minister-focuses-on-EU-s
- Flamini, Roland. 2012. "Judicial Reach: The Ever-Expanding European Court of Justice." *World Affairs Journal* November/December 2012. Accessed November 12, 2013. http://www.worldaffairsjournal.org/article/judicial-reach-ever-expanding-european-court-justice.
- Folz, Robert. 1969. The Concept of Empire in Western Europe from the Fifth to the Fourteenth Century. New York: Harper & Row.
- Gill, Indermit. "Growth in Europe: Restoring the Lustre of the European Economic Model." Presentation from The World Bank.
- Grigoriadis, Ioannis N. 2006. "Turkey's Accession to the European Union: Debating the Most Difficult Enlargement Ever." *SAIS Review.* 26.1 (2006): 147-160. Web. 22 Nov. 2012.
- Harrison, Reginald J. 1974. Europe in Question: Theories of Regional International Integration. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Illmer, Andreas. 2013. "Ireland turns corner from crisis to recovery." *Deutsche Welle*, October 16, 2013. Accessed November 27, 2013. http://www.dw.de/ireland-turns-corner-from-crisis-to-recovery/a-17162106.
- James, Harold. 2006. *The Roman predicament: How the Rules of International Order Create the Politics of Empire*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Kravets, Nadiya. 2013. "The Story Behind Ukraine's Millennial Revolution." *PolicyMic*, November 29. Accessed December 6, 2013. http://www.policymic.com/articles/75083/the-story-behind-ukraine-s-millennial-revolution
- Krugman, Paul. 2011. "Can Europe Be Saved?" *New York Times*, November 12, 2011. Accessed November 27, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/16/magazine/16Europe-t.html?pagewanted=all.

- Krugman, Paul. 2013. "The Neverending Irish Success Story." *New York Times*, May 29, 2013. Accessed November 27, 2013. http://krugman.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/05/29/the-neverending-irish-success-story/?\_r=0.
- Leiken, Robert. 2005. "Europe's Angry Muslims." July/August 2005. Accessed Dec 3, 2013. http://www.cfr.org/religion/europes-angry-muslims/p8218.
- Mattli, Walter. 1999. *The Logic of Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Merriman, John M., and J. M. Winter. 2006. *Europe Since 1914: Encyclopedia of the Age of War and Reconstruction*. Detroit, Mich: Charles Scribner's Sons. http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/eBooks?ste=22&docNum=CX3447099999.
- Muldoon, James. 1999. *Empire and Order: The Concept of Empire, 800-1800*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press.
- Repa, Jan. 2005. "Analysis: EU Views on Turkish Bid." *BBC News*. BBC, 30 Sept. 2005. Web. 24 Nov. 2012. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/4298408.stm.
- Scherpereel, John A. 2010. "European Culture and the European Union's 'Turkey Question'." *West European Politics*. 33.4 (2010): 810-829. *Taylor and Francis Online*. Web. 21 Nov. 2012.
- Staff, CNN Wire, and Saskya Vandoorne. 2012. "French Court Overturns Armenian Genocide Denial Law." *CNN*. Cable News Network, 28 Feb. 2012. Web. 01 Dec. 2012. http://www.cnn.com/2012/02/28/world/europe/france-armenia-genocide/index.html.
- The Economist. 2013a. "Inequality: Growing Apart." The Economist, September 21, 2013. Accessed December 3, 2013. http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21586578-americas-income-inequality-growing-again-time-cut-subsidies-rich-and-invest.
- ---. 2013b. "The Euro Zone: Europe's Other Debt Crisis." *The Economist,* October 26, 2013. Accessed November 27, 2013.
- ---. 2013c. "Britain: Little England or Great Britain?" *The Economist*, November 9, 2013. Accessed November 27, 2013.
- Traynor, Ian. 2010. "Austria Treats Turks 'like a Virus', Ambassador Claims." *The Guardian*. Guardian News and Media, 11 Nov. 2010. Web. 27 Nov. 2012. http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2010/nov/11/austria-treats-turks-like-virus-ambassador-claims.

Üçer, Elif. 2006. "Turkey's accession to the European Union." *Futures*. 38.2 (2006): 197-211. ISSN 0016-3287, 10.1016/j.futures.2005.04.016. Web. 22 Nov. 2012.

UN COMTRADE Statistics. 2011. New York: United Nations.

Ward, Michael D., and Corey L. Lofdahl. 1995. "Towards a Political Economy of Scale: European Integration and Disintegration." In *Towards a New Europe: Stops and Starts in Regional Integration*, edited by Gerald Schneider, Patricia A. Weitsman, and Thomas Bernauer, 11-28. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

Zielonka, Jan. 2006. Europe as Empire: The Nature of the Enlarged European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press.