

Appendix A

Factors Influencing Sexual Behaviors

The following 16 questions deal with the values and standards of your parents and friends concerning your sexual behavior. You may or may not be doing the behaviors listed right now, but we want you to tell us how your parents and friends would feel if you did do the behaviors at your present age. Please circle the response that best describes their reactions. Thank you!

1. If you engaged in kissing with someone you've gone out with once or twice, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

	Would Strongly Approve	Would Approve	Would Not Care	Would Disapprove	Would Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know
A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

2. If you engaged in kissing with someone you felt strong affection for or were going steady with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

3. If you engaged in kissing with someone you're in love with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

4. If you engaged in kissing with someone you plan to marry, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

5. If you engaged in light caressing and kissing with someone you've gone out with once or twice, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

	Would Strongly Approve	Would Approve	Would Not Care	Would Disapprove	Would Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know
A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

6. If you engaged in light caressing and kissing with someone you felt strong affection for or were going steady with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

7. If you engaged in light caressing and kissing with someone you're in love with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

8. If you engaged in light caressing and kissing with someone you plan to marry, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

9. If you engaged in passionate caressing and kissing with someone you've gone out with once or twice, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

10. If you engaged in passionate caressing and kissing with someone you felt strong affection for or were going steady with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

	Would Strongly Approve	Would Approve	Would Not Care	Would Disapprove	Would Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know
A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

11. If you engaged in passionate caressing and kissing with someone you're in love with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

12. If you engaged in passionate caressing and kissing with someone you plan to marry, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

13. If you engaged in sexual intercourse (going all the way) with someone you've gone out with once or twice, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

14. If you engaged in sexual intercourse (going all the way) with someone you felt strong affection for or were going steady with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

15. If you engaged in sexual intercourse (going all the way) with someone you're in love with, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

	Would Strongly Approve	Would Approve	Would Not Care	Would Disapprove	Would Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know
A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

16. If you engaged in sexual intercourse (going all the way) with someone you plan to marry, what reaction would you expect from the following if they knew about it?

	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
A. Your Mother/female guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
B. Your Father/male guardian	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK
C. Your Friends	WSA	WA	WNC	WD	WSD	DK

The next five questions relate to the impact religion has in your daily life. Please circle only one response for each item.

17. How often do you attend church, synagogue, or other religious meetings?

Never	Once/Year	2-3 times Year	2-3 times/ Month	Once/ week	2-3 times/ week
1	2	3	4	5	6

18. How often do you spend time in private religious activities, such as prayer, meditation, or Bible Study?

Never	Once/Year	2-3 times Year	2-3 times/ Month	Once/ week	2-3 times/ week
1	2	3	4	5	6

19. In my life, I experience the presence of the Divine.

Definitely Not True	Somewhat Not True	No Difference	Somewhat True	Definitely True
1	2	3	4	5

20. My religious beliefs are what really lie behind my whole approach to life.

Definitely Not True	Somewhat Not True	No Difference	Somewhat True	Definitely True
1	2	3	4	5

21. I try hard to carry my religion over into all other dealings in life.

Definitely Not True	Somewhat Not True	No Difference	Somewhat True	Definitely True
1	2	3	4	5

Definitions:

When answering items 22 - 26, please use the following definitions:

- **Vaginal sex** is when a man’s penis is inside a woman’s vagina.
- **Anal sex** is when a man’s penis is inside his partner’s anus or rectum.
- **Oral sex** is when a man’s penis is inside his partner’s mouth, or a partner’s mouth touches a woman’s vagina, or a partner’s mouth touches a partner’s anus or rectum.

22. Have you ever engaged in any of the following:

	Yes	No
Vaginal Sex	_____	_____
Oral Sex	_____	_____
Anal Sex	_____	_____

If you marked no for each item above, please skip to item 27. If you answer yes to any of items, please answer questions 23-26.

23. Within the past year, circle the number of partners with whom you have had:

Vaginal Sex	0	1	2	3	4+
Oral Sex	0	1	2	3	4+
Anal Sex	0	1	2	3	4+

24. Within the last 30 days, did you do any of the following with **more than** one person?

	Not Applicable	No	Yes
Vaginal Sex	_____	_____	_____
Gave Oral Sex	_____	_____	_____
Received Oral Sex	_____	_____	_____
Anal Sex	_____	_____	_____

25. Do you or your partner always use a condom when you engage in:

	Not Applicable	No	Yes
Vaginal Sex	_____	_____	_____
Anal Sex	_____	_____	_____

26. Within the last 30 days, were your sexual partners (**check all that apply**)

	Yes	No	No Partner
Female	_____	_____	_____
Male	_____	_____	_____
Transgendered Individual	_____	_____	_____

The next three items have to do with alcohol and marijuana use. Alcohol use includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor (i.e. rum, gin vodka, or whiskey). Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. Please check the appropriate line.

27. During the past 30 days, how many times did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

_____	I did not have 5 or more drinks in a row in the past 30 days
_____	1 time
_____	2 times
_____	3 times
_____	4+

28. During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke marijuana?

- _____ I have never smoked marijuana
- _____ I have not smoked marijuana in the past 30 days
- _____ 1 time
- _____ 2 times
- _____ 3 times
- _____ 4+

29. The last time you had sexual intercourse, oral sex or anal sex, did you drink alcohol or smoke marijuana beforehand?

- _____ I have never had sexual intercourse
- _____ Yes
- _____ No

This section is about how often you listen to rap music and watch rap music videos. Please indicate how many hours per day and how many days per week (on average) you listen to rap music and view rap music videos. If you don't listen to rap music or watch rap music videos, please skip to item 45.

	# of hours per day	# of days per week
30. Listen to Rap Music	_____	_____
31. View Rap Music Videos	_____	_____

For the following ten items, circle the response that best reflects your attitudes about rap music, rap music videos and sex.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Don't Know	Agree	Strongly Agree
32. Lyrics in rap music positively influence my attitudes about sex	SD	D	DK	A	SA
33. I am more likely to practice safer sex because of rap music.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
34. My expectations about how easy it is to get a partner for sex are influenced by rap music.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
35. I am more likely to be abstinent because of rap music.	SD	D	DK	A	SA

Almost finished!

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Don't Know	Agree	Strongly Agree
36.	The number of sex partners I have is influenced by rap music.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
37.	My expectations about how easy it is to get a partner for sex are influenced by rap videos.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
38.	Images portrayed in rap videos negatively influence my perceptions about sex.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
39.	I am less likely to practice safer sex because of rap videos.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
40.	I am more likely to be abstinent because of rap videos.	SD	D	DK	A	SA
41.	The number of sex partners I have is influenced by rap videos	SD	D	DK	A	SA

Demographics

42. _____ Age

43. Gender: _____ Male _____ Female _____ Transgendered

44. Which of the following best describes who you are attracted to sexually?

- _____ Men
- _____ Women
- _____ Both
- _____ Not Certain

45. Are you married? _____ Yes _____ No

46. Race:

- _____ Black or African American
- _____ American Indian or Alaskan Native
- _____ Asian
- _____ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- _____ White
- _____ Other: please explain _____
- _____ Don't know

One more page!

47. Ethnicity:

- Hispanic or Latino
- Not Hispanic or Latino
- Don't know

48. Class Rank: Freshman Sophomore Junior Senior

49. Where do you currently live?

- On campus
- Off campus in campus housing
- Off campus in non-campus housing
- At home with family
- Other

50. Student status: Full time Part time

51. Who raised you? (**Check all that apply**)

- Mother
- Father
- Some other relative
- Another person that is not a relative
- Other: please explain _____

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Thank you so much for your participation!
Please place your completed questionnaire in the box provided by the study administrator.