

## Bibliography

- Alster, Bendt, and Thorkild Jacobsen. "Ningishzida's Boat-ride to Hades." In *Wisdom, Gods and Literature*. Edited by Andrew R. George and I. L. Finkel, 315-44. University Park: Eisenbrauns, 2000.
- Alster, Bendt. "The Mythology of Mourning." *Acta Sumerologica* 5 (1985): 1-16.
- . "Inanna Repenting. The Conclusion of Inanna's Descent." *Acta Sumerologica* 18 (1996): 1-18.
- Artemov, Nikita, and Catherine Mittermayer, ed. "The Elusive Beyond: Some Notes on the Netherworld Geography in Sumerian Tradition" in *Altorientalische Studien zu Ehren von Pascal Attinger: mu-ni u\_1tn4 ul-li\_1tn2-a-aš ġa\_1tn2-ġa\_1tn2-de\_1tn3* [sic]. Vol. *Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis*, no. 256. Fribourg: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2012. [1-30]
- Black, Jeremy A., Graham E. Cunningham, Eleanor Robson, Gábor Zólyomi, and Esther Flückiger-Hawker. *Inana's descent to the nether world: translation*. July 9, 2001. <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/section1/tr141.htm> (accessed April 5, 2019).
- . "Proverbs: Collection 1." The Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature (ETCSL), *University of Oxford (1998-2003)*. Last modified June 13, 2002: Segment A, No. 25, <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/proverbs/t.6.1.01.html>.
- Black, Jeremy A., and Anthony Green. *Gods, Demons, and Symbols of Ancient Mesopotamia: An Illustrated Dictionary*. London: British Museum Press, 1992.
- Blumberg, Arnold, ed. *Great Leaders, Great Tyrants?: Contemporary Views of World Rulers who Made History*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, 1995.
- Bonmann, Ottokar. *P. [Peter] Maurus Witzel, O.F.M. (1882-1968) in Piam Memoriam* (Typis Montis Mariani, 1968).
- Box Office Mojo. "Weekend Box Office April 26-28, 2019." Last modified May 21, 2019. <https://www.boxofficemojo.com/weekend/chart/?view=&yr=2019&wknd=17&p=.htm>.
- Breasted, James Henry. *Ancient Times: A History of the Early World*. Boston: Ginn and Company, 1916.
- Brinkman, J. A. "In Memoriam: Thorkild Peter Rudolph Jacobsen." *The Oriental Institute*, University of Chicago, 1992-3. [https://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/ar/91-00/92-93/92-93\\_Memoriam\\_Jacobsen.pdf](https://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/ar/91-00/92-93/92-93_Memoriam_Jacobsen.pdf).

- British Museum. "Sir Leonard Woolley (Biographical Details)." Last modified December 6, 2018.  
[https://www.britishmuseum.org/research/search\\_the\\_collection\\_database/term\\_details.aspx?bioId=92773](https://www.britishmuseum.org/research/search_the_collection_database/term_details.aspx?bioId=92773).
- Buccellati, Giorgio. "The Descent of Inanna as a Ritual Journey to Kutha?" *Monographic Journals of the Near East: Syro-Mesopotamian Studies* 4, no. 3 (December 1982): 1-7.
- Budge, Ernest A. W., and Sir Leonard W. King. *A Guide to the Babylonian and Assyrian Antiquities*. London: British Museum Trustees, 1922.
- Caskel, Werner, and Erwin Graf, ed. *Festschrift, Werner Caskel*. Leiden: Brill Publishers, 1968.
- Chiera, Edward. *Sumerian Religious Texts*. Upland: Crozer Theological Seminary, 1924.
- . [posthumous reprint]. *Sumerian Epics and Myths*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1934.
- . [posthumous reprint]. *Sumerian Texts of Varied Contents*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1954.
- Civil, Miguel. "Supplement to the Introduction to ISET I." *Orientalia, NOVA SERIES*, 41, no. 1 (1972): 83-90.
- Cuneiform Digital Library Initiative (CDLI). "CDLI Literary Q000343 (Inanna's Descent) Composite." *University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)*. Accessed May 18, 2019.  
[https://cdli.ucla.edu/search/search\\_results.php?CompositeNumber=Q000343](https://cdli.ucla.edu/search/search_results.php?CompositeNumber=Q000343).
- . "CDLI Literary P269717 (Inanna's Descent) Composite [Artifact N 953]." *University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)*. Accessed May 14, 2019.  
[https://cdli.ucla.edu/search/archival\\_view.php?ObjectID=P269717](https://cdli.ucla.edu/search/archival_view.php?ObjectID=P269717).
- . "Alster, Bendt." CDLI:wiki. *University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)*. Last modified April 18, 2016. [http://cdli.ox.ac.uk/wiki/doku.php?id=alster\\_bendt](http://cdli.ox.ac.uk/wiki/doku.php?id=alster_bendt).
- . "About CDLI." *University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)*. Accessed May 18, 2019. <https://cdli.ucla.edu/?q=about>.
- . "Cuneiform Digital Library Preprints," *University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)*. Accessed May 10, 2019. <https://cdli.ucla.edu/?q=cuneiform-digital-library-preprints>.
- Cuneiform Library at Cornell University. "Cuneiform Library: Introduction," *Cornell University*. Accessed May 14, 2019. <http://cuneiform.library.cornell.edu/about-0>.

- Ellis, Richard S. "Ferris J. Stephens, 1893-1969," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 90, no. 3 (July—September 1970): 423-5.
- Figulla, H. H. *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets*. London: Trustees of the British Museum, 1959.
- Gadd, Cyril J., and Samuel N. Kramer. *Ur Excavations Texts VI.1: Literary and Religious Texts. First part*. London: British Museum Publications, 1963. [http://www.ur-online.org/media\\_item/20/](http://www.ur-online.org/media_item/20/).
- . *Ur Excavations Texts VI.2: Literary and Religious Texts. Second part*. London: British Museum Publications, 1966. [http://www.ur-online.org/media\\_item/18/](http://www.ur-online.org/media_item/18/).
- "General Information," Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature (ETCSL), *University of Oxford*. Last modified April 4, 2007. <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/edition2/general.php>.
- George, Andrew R. "Observations on a Passage of 'Inanna's Descent.'" *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 37, no. 1 (Spring 1985): 109-113.
- . "Babylonian and Assyrian: A History of Akkadian." In *Languages of Iraq, Ancient and Modern*, edited by J.N. Postgate, 31—71. London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq, 2007.
- . "Obituary: Jeremy Allen Black." *Iraq* (Journal of the British School of Archaeology) 66 (2004): vii–ix.
- Glassner, Jean-Jacques, and Donald M. Herron. *The Invention of Cuneiform: Writing in Sumer*. Baltimore: JHU Press, 2003.
- Google. "Transliteration." Google Input Tools. Accessed May 3, 2019, <https://www.google.com/inputtools/services/features/transliteration.html>.
- Harris, Stuart L. "Decipherment of Sumerian Cylinder Seal VA-243." *Academia*. Last modified July 2018. [https://www.academia.edu/37152695/Decipherment\\_of\\_Sumerian\\_cylinder\\_seal\\_VA-243](https://www.academia.edu/37152695/Decipherment_of_Sumerian_cylinder_seal_VA-243).
- Harris, William V. *Ancient Literacy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1989.
- Hesiod. *Theogony; Works and Days; Shield, trans.* Translated by Apostolou, N. Athanassakis, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983.
- Iraq Museum Database. "Warka Vase." Lost Treasures from Iraq, *University of Chicago*. Last modified April 14, 2008. <http://oi-archive.uchicago.edu/OI/IRAQ/dbfiles/objects/14.htm>.

- Jacobsen, Thorkild, and Robert M. Adams. "Salt and Silt in Ancient Mesopotamian Agriculture." *Science* 128, no. 3334 (November 1958): 1251-258.
- Jacobsen, Thorkild, and Samuel N. Kramer. "The Myth of Inanna and Bilulu." *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 12, no. 3 (July 1953): 160—88. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/542698>.
- Jacobsen, Thorkild. *The Harps that Once...: Sumerian Poetry in Translation*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.
- . "The Waters of Ur." *Iraq* 22, no. 1-2 (Spring-Autumn 1960): 174—85. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4199683>.
- Jastrow Jr., Morris. "Sumerian Myths of Beginnings," *The American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures* 33, no. 2 (1917): 91-144.
- Katz, Dina. *ZA* 85 (1995) 221-233. "Later Treatment in Images of the Netherworld." CDL Press (2003): [Appendix 1 and passim].
- Kramer, Samuel Noah, and Diane Wolkstein. *Inanna: Queen of Heaven and Earth: Her Stories and Hymns from Sumer*. New York: Harper & Row, 1983.
- Kramer, Samuel Noah, and Inez Bernhardt. *Texte und Materialien der Frau Professor Hilprecht-Sammlung vorderasiatischer Altertümer im Eigentum der Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jen. Vol. 1, Mythen, Epen, Weisheitsliteratur und andere Literaturgattungen*. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, 1961.
- Kramer, Samuel Noah. *In the World of Sumer: An Autobiography*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1988.
- . "'Inanna's Descent to the Nether World' Continued and Revised." *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 4, no. 4 (1950): 199-214.
- . "Inanna's Descent to the Nether World. The Sumerian Version of Is[h]tar's Descent." *Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale* 34, no. 3 (1937): 93-134.
- . "Sumerian Literature; A Preliminary Survey of the Oldest Literature in the World." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 85, no. 3 (February 1942): 293-323.
- . "Additional Material to 'Inanna's Descent to the Nether World.'" *Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale* 36, no. 2 (1939): 68-80.
- . "Langdon's Historical and Religious Texts from the Temple Library of Nippur-Additions and Corrections." *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 60, no. 2 (June 1940): 234-257.

- . “‘Inanna's Descent to the Nether World’ Continued and Revised. Second Part: Revised Edition of ‘Inanna's Descent to the Nether World.’” *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 5, no. 1 (1951): 1-17.
- . "Schooldays: A Sumerian Composition Relating to the Education of a Scribe." *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 69, vol. 4 (October—December 1949): 199-215.
- . “Cuneiform Studies and the History of Literature: The Sumerian Sacred Marriage Texts.” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 107, no. 6 (December 20, 1963): 485-527.
- . *History Begins at Sumer: Thirty-Nine Firsts in Recorded History*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.
- . “The Weeping Goddess: Sumerian Prototypes of the Mater Dolorosa.” *The Biblical Archaeologist* 46, no. 2 (Spring 1983): 69-80.
- Lancaster, Jessilyn. “Gender Identity Issues Trace Back to Pagan Goddess Described in the Bible.” *Charisma News*. Last modified July 26, 2017.  
<https://www.charismanews.com/opinion/66500-gender-identity-issues-trace-back-to-pagan-goddess-described-in-the-bible>.
- Langdon, Stephen. *The Babylonian Expedition of The University of Pennsylvania: Series A: Cuneiform Texts*. Vol. XXXI, *Historical and Religious Texts from the Temple Library of Nippur*. Leipzig: August Pries, 1914.
- Maisels, Charles Keith. *The Near East: Archaeology in the “Cradle of Civilization.”* New York: Routledge, 1993.
- Moortgat, Anton. “West Asian Cylinder Seals.” *Vorderasiatische Rollsiegel* (1940).
- Muazzez, Çig, and Hatice Kizilyay. *Istanbul Arkeoloji Müzelerinde Bulunan Sumer Edebi Tablet ve Parçaları (Sumerian Literary Tablets and Fragments in the Archaeological Museum of Istanbul) – I* 183, 1969.
- “[Obituary for] Dr. William R. Sladek Jr. Professor of Ancient History [sic].” *York Daily Record [Pennsylvania]*. November 6, 1993.
- Pennsylvania Sumerian Dictionary. “About the PSD.” *University of Pennsylvania*. Accessed May 18, 2019. <http://psd.museum.upenn.edu/project.html>.
- Peterson, Jeremiah. “The Literary Sumerian of Old Babylonian Ur: UET 6/1-3 in Transliteration and Translation with Select Commentary.” *Cuneiform Digital Library Initiative (CDLI)*. University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA). Last modified April 16, 2019, [https://cdli.ucla.edu/pubs/cdlp/cdlp0017\\_20190416.pdf](https://cdli.ucla.edu/pubs/cdlp/cdlp0017_20190416.pdf).

- Poebel, Arno. *The University of Pennsylvania: The University Museum Publications of the Babylonian Section*. Vol. 5 [V], *Historical and Grammatical Texts*. Philadelphia: The University Museum, 1914. <https://archive.org/details/historicalandgr00sectgoog/page/n6>.
- Reider, Joseph. "A New Ishtar Epithet in the Bible." *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 8, no. 2 (1949): 104-07.
- Roser, Max, and Esteban Ortiz-Ospina. "Literacy." Last modified September 20, 2018. *Our World in Data*. <https://ourworldindata.org/literacy>.
- Sampson, Geoffrey. *Writing Systems: A Linguistic Introduction*. Redwood City: Stanford University Press, 1985.
- Shaffer, Aaron, and Marie-Christine Ludwig. *Ur Excavations Texts V6.3: Literary and Religious Texts. Third part*. London: British Museum Publications, 2006.
- Sladek Jr., William R. "Inanna's Descent to the Netherworld." Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1974.
- Smith, Ryan P. "Smithsonian Leader Who Helped Launch the American Indian Museum Dies at 91." *Smithsonian*. Last modified January 29, 2018. <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smithsonian-institution/former-smithsonian-leader-robert-mccormick-adams-dies-91-180967977/>.
- Speiser, Ephraim A. "In Memoriam: Edward Chiera, Raymond P. Dougherty." *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 53, no. 3 (September 1933): 308-9. <https://docslide.net/documents/in-memoriam-edward-chiera-raymond-p-dougherty.html>.
- Torres, Kimberly. "Resurrecting Inanna: Lament, Gender, Transgression." (Undergraduate honors thesis, University of Central Florida, 2012).
- Thompson, R. Campbell. "Professor Stephen Herbert Langdon." *The Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland*, no. 4. (October 1937): 719—26.
- Vandendorpe, Florence. "When Myth Shows What the Mind Does Not Reach." *Storytelling, Self, Society* (Wayne State University Press) 7, no. 2 (May—August 2011): 91-109.
- Wilford, John N. "Samuel Noah Kramer, 93, Dies; Was Leading Authority on Sumer." *New York Times*. Accessed May 22, 2019. <https://www.nytimes.com/1990/11/27/obituaries/samuel-noah-kramer-93-dies-was-leading-authority-on-sumer.html>.
- Wiseman, D. J. "Obituary: Cyril John Gadd." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 33, no. 3 (1970): 592-8.

Woolley, Sir Leonard. *Excavations at Ur: A Record of Twelve Year's Work*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2006.

"YPM BC 018686: Tablet. Inanna's Descent. Old Babylonian. Clay." Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History, *Yale University*. Accessed May 2, 2019.  
<https://collections.peabody.yale.edu/search/Record/YPM-BC-018686>.

“Zum Tode von Adam Falkenstein (17.9.1906—15.10.1966).” *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie* 59, no. 1, (November 2009): 1—10.  
<https://doi.org/10.1515/zava.1969.59.1.1>.