

Global Views on Relations Between Islam and the West Questionnaire and Methodology

M4. Thinking about the relationship between Muslim and Western cultures do you think that violent conflict is inevitable or that it is possible to find common ground?

	Violent conflict is inevitable	Possible to find common ground	Depends	Neither	DK/NA
Argentina	29	46	5	2	18
Australia	26	68	3	1	1
Brazil	31	60	4	1	5
Canada	16	73	8	2	2
Chile	30	45	5	0	20
China	34	50	3	0	14
Egypt	43	54	1	1	1
France	23	69	3	0	4
Germany	40	49	9	1	1
Great Britain	15	77	2	1	5
Greece	26	62	6	3	4
Hungary	27	42	8	2	21
India	24	35	17	7	17
Indonesia	51	40	3	1	5
Italy	14	78	4	1	3
Kenya	35	46	6	0	12
Lebanon	26	68	2	2	2
Mexico	11	69	9	3	8
Nigeria	37	53	5	0	5
Philippines	39	42	9	0	11
Poland	19	46	6	1	27
Portugal	26	66	5	0	2
Russia	23	49	14	2	12
South Korea	29	57	11	2	2
Turkey	29	49	7	4	10
UAE	27	47	15	2	9
USA	31	64	1	1	3
Average	28	56	6	2	8

M5. Thinking about the tensions between Islam and the West—do you think they arise more from differences of religion and culture or from conflicts about political power and interests?

	Differences of religion and culture	Conflicts about political power and interests	Both equally	Neither	DK/NA
Argentina	18	58	10	0	13
Australia	35	50	11	2	2
Brazil	28	42	22	1	8
Canada	29	56	13	0	2
Chile	28	49	5	0	19
China	14	62	7	0	17
Egypt	36	57	4	2	1
France	29	56	11	1	4
Germany	34	55	9	1	1
Great Britain	29	52	9	1	9
Greece	23	58	13	1	4
Hungary	25	42	14	1	18
India	25	32	14	8	21
Indonesia	35	56	3	1	5
Italy	22	58	17	0	3
Kenya	39	41	6	0	14
Lebanon	14	78	7	0	1
Mexico	14	72	7	2	4
Nigeria	56	33	6	1	4
Philippines	36	51	1	0	12
Poland	34	37	3	0	25
Portugal	34	52	11	0	3
Russia	19	53	14	1	13
South Korea	32	61	6	0	1
Turkey	23	55	12	0	9
UAE	27	48	11	5	9
USA	38	49	7	1	5
Average	29	52	9	1	8

M6. Would you say that the current global tensions between Islam and the West are caused more by...

	Fundamental differences between these two cultures	An intolerant Muslim minority	An intolerant Western minority	Intolerant minorities on both sides	All equally	None / Other	DK/NA
Argentina	26	3	4	37	4	2	23
Australia	14	10	2	68	3	1	3
Brazil	36	4	3	32	11	2	13
Canada	19	12	7	55	1	2	3
Chile	30	8	4	29	5	1	24
China	19	9	11	33	4	2	22
Egypt	39	20	15	24	2	0	0
France	7	17	0	68	1	1	6
Germany	25	20	4	44	5	1	3
Great Britain	9	8	1	70	1	1	10
Greece	11	11	4	49	12	4	9
Hungary	29	12	7	20	8	2	22
India	27	19	12	12	6	4	19
Indonesia	35	28	4	23	1	0	8
Italy	23	18	1	45	3	3	6
Kenya	34	20	8	14	6	1	18
Lebanon	35	15	20	24	2	3	1
Mexico	12	3	3	67	5	2	7
Nigeria	50	14	9	19	3	0	5
Philippines	36	6	2	42	1	0	12
Poland	18	11	2	33	9	1	26
Portugal	39	10	2	40	3	1	5
Russia	18	13	6	40	9	2	13
South Korea	24	10	16	46	3	0	1
Turkey	23	2	20	35	7	1	11
UAE	37	7	11	20	8	4	14
USA	17	12	7	54	1	1	7
Average	26	12	7	39	5	2	11

Methodology

Country	Sample Size (unweighted)	Field dates	Sample	Survey methodology	Type of sample
Argentina	1004	Nov 23-29, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Australia	1004	Dec 08-19, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Canada	1008	Dec 15, 2006 – Jan 16, 2007	18+	Telephone	National
Brazil	800	Nov 17 - Dec 02, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban ¹
Chile	1000	Nov 03 -14, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban ²
China	1800	Nov 14-27, 2006	18+	Telephone	Urban ³
Egypt	1000	Nov 10-24, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban ⁴
France	1001	Nov 23 - Dec 01, 2006	15+	Telephone	National
Germany	1002	Nov 13 - Dec 05, 2006	16+	Telephone	National
Great Britain	1000	Dec 21, 2006 - Jan 09, 2007	18+	Telephone	National
Greece	1000	Nov 30 – Dec 09, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Hungary	1062	Nov 27 - Dec 11, 2006	16+	Face-to-face	National
India	1616	Dec 05-13, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Indonesia	1000	Dec 13-24, 2006	17+	Face-to-face	Urban ⁵
Italy	1020	Nov 15-24, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Kenya	1002	Nov 13-22, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Lebanon	1200	Dec 06-22, 2006	18+	face-to-face	Urban ⁶

Mexico	1000	Dec 11-17, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Nigeria	1000	Nov 10-16, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Philippines	1000	Nov 18 - Dec 06, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National Capital Region ⁷
Poland	1015	Dec 01-04, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Portugal	1000	Dec 02-18, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban ⁸
Russia	1006	Nov 24 - Dec 05, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
South Korea	1032	Nov 10 - Dec 01, 2006	19+	Face-to-face	National
Turkey	1000	Nov 10-28, 2006	15+	Face-to-face	Urban ⁹
United Arab Emirates	817	Nov 12 - Dec 04, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban ¹⁰
USA	1000	Dec 08-28, 2006	18+	Telephone	National

¹ In Brazil the survey was conducted in Belo Horizonte, Brasília, Curitiba, Porto Alegre, Recife, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador, and São Paulo, representing 17.8% of the total population.

² In Chile the survey was conducted in Antofagasta, Arica, Calama, Chiguayante, Chillán, Concepción, Copiapó, Iquique, Coquimbo, Coronel, Curicó, Gran Santiago (includes San Bernardo and Puente Alto), La Serena, Linares, Los Angeles, Lota, Osorno, Ovalle, Puerto Montt, Quillota, Quilpué, Rancagua, San Antonio, Talca, Talcahuano, Temuco, Valdivia, Valparaíso, Villa Alemana, Viña, representing 70% of the total population.

³ In China the survey was conducted in Beijing, Chengdu, Guangzhou, Hangzhou, Shanghai, Shenyang, Wuhan, Xi'an, and Zhengzhou, representing 36% of the total urban population.

⁴ In Egypt the survey was conducted in urban areas of Cairo, Giza, Shobra Al Khema and Alexandria representing 21% of the total population.

⁵ In Indonesia the survey was conducted in Bandung, Jakarta, Medan, Semarang, and Surabaya, representing 7% of the total population.

⁶ In Lebanon the survey was conducted in Akkar, Aley, Baabda-Maten, Baalbak, Batroun, East Center, Eastern Suburbs, Jbeil, Jezzine, Keserwan, Koura, Nabatieh, Rashaya, Shouf, Sidon, Tripoli, Tyre, West Center, Western Bekaa, Western suburbs, Zahle, Zgharta, representing geographic country.

⁷ In the Philippines the survey was conducted in the National Capital Region representing 27% of the total urban population.

⁸ In Portugal the survey was conducted in Almada, Amadora, Barga, Beja, Castelo Branco, Évora, Faro, Guarda, Leiria, Lisboa, Loures, Oeiras, Porto, Santarém, Setúbal, Vila Nova Famalicão, Vila Nova Gaia, Viseu, representing geographical country.

⁹ In Turkey the survey was conducted in Adana, Ankara, Antalya, Bursa, Diyarbakir, Erzurum, Istanbul, Izmir, Konya, Samsun, and Zonguldak, representing 30% of the total population.

¹⁰ In United Arab Emirates the survey was conducted in urban areas mainly Dubai, Abu Dhabi and Sharjah, representing 61% of the total population.

Research Partners

Country	Research Institute	Location	Contact
Argentina	TNS Gallup Argentina	Buenos Aires	Constanza Cilley constanza.cilley@tns-gallup.com.ar +54 11 5218 2000
Australia	Market Focus International	Crows Nest	Paul Korbel pkorbel@marketfocus.com.au +612 9966 9107
Brazil	Market Analysis Brazil	Florianópolis	Fabián Echegaray fabian@marketanalysis.com.br +55 48 3234 58 53
Canada	GlobeScan/Tecnova	Toronto	Oliver Martin oliver.martin@globescan.com +1 416 969 3072
Chile	MORI Chile	Santiago	Marta Lagos mlagos@rdc.cl + 5623344544
France	Effience 3	Paris and Reims	Christian de Thieulloy christian.t@effience3.com +33 3 2679 7589
Germany	Ri*QUESTA GmbH	Teningen	Bernhard Rieder riquesta.rieder@t-online.de +49 (0)7641 934336
Great Britain	GlobeScan/exëvo Inc.	Toronto	Oliver Martin oliver.martin@globescan.com +1 416 969 3072
Greece	Institute of Communication	Athens	Soto Mitroglou smitroglou@instofcom.gr +2103318065/7
Hungary	Cognitive Research Ltd.	Budapest	Ferenc Gergely ferenc.gergely@cognitive.hu +3614847091
India	Team CVoter	New Delhi	Yashwant Deshmukh yashwant@teamcvoter.com +91 11 65791638
Indonesia	Deka Marketing Research	Jakarta	Irma Malibari Putranto irma.putranto@deka-research.co.id +62 21 723 6901
Italy	GfK Eurisko s.r.l.	Milan and Rome	Paolo Anselmi paolo.anselmi@eurisko.it +39 02 4380 9 1
Kenya	Research Path Associates	Nairobi	Jeremy Mwololo jeremy.mwololo@rpa.co.ke +254 020 2734770

Lebanon	Pan Arab Research Centre	Dubai	George Kokkat george@arabresearch.com +971 4 337 6696
Mexico	Mund Américas	Mexico City	Daniel M. Lund dlund@mundamericas.com +5255 5584 3020
Nigeria	Market Trends Research International, Nigeria	Lagos	J.O. Ebhomenye Mtrinigeria@research-intng.com +234 1 774 0386 / 234 1 775 0753
Philippines	M&S-Sigma Dos Philippines, Inc.	Makati City	Teodora M. Marasigan tmmarasigan@ms-sigmados.com +632 8172780 / +63917 5108602
Poland	CBOS Public Opinion Research Center	Warsaw	Krzysztof Zagorski k.zagorski@cbos.pl +4822 6934722
Portugal	Sperantia	Queijas	Sandrine Lage slage@sperantia.pt 351-214 177 418
Russia	CESSI Institute for Comparative Social Research	Moscow	Vladimir Andreenkov vladimir.andreenkov@cessi.ru +7095 229 15 06
South Korea	East Asia Institute	Seoul	Won-Chil Jung jwc@eai.or.kr +82 2 2277 1683
Turkey	Yontem Research & Consultancy	Istanbul	Bülent Gündogmu info@yontemresearch.com +90 212 278 12 19
United Arab Emirates	Siraj	Dubai Media City	Lina Nahhas lina.nahhas@yougovsiraj.com +97 14 390 3190/1/2
USA	GlobeScan/exëvo Inc.	Toronto	Oliver Martin oliver.martin@globescan.com +1 416 969 3072