

## Muslim Public Opinion on U.S. Policy, Attacks on Civilians, and al Qaeda

### Questionnaire

**Fielded in Egypt**

Dates of Survey: January 17 – February 9, 2007

Sample Size: 1000

**Fielded in Indonesia**

Dates of Survey: December 12, 2006 - January 8, 2007

Sample Size: 1141

**Fielded in Morocco**

Dates of Survey: December 9-19, 2006

Sample Size: 1000

**Fielded in Pakistan**

Dates of Survey: January 15 – February 15, 2007

Sample Size: 1243

National poll included 611 Urban and 632 rural respondents

**Questions Q1 – Q10c to be released separately**

Q10-F12: Here is a list of things that may or may not be a problem in [your country]. Please mark to what extent you perceive the issue to be a problem in [your country].

d. Terrorism

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very big problem .....	62%	67%	1%	83%	75%	79%
Moderate problem.....	8	21	12	10	8	9
Small problem.....	13	7	78	3	5	4
Not a problem .....	16	1	6	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know .....	1	4	4	2	12	7

Q11-F13: In [your country], how justified are attacks on civilians (e.g. bombings, assassinations) that are carried out in order to achieve political goals – strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly justified.....	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Justified.....	8	3	6	4	3	3
Weakly justified.....	6	7	19	8	6	7
Not justified at all.....	77	84	57	81	71	76
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	5	15	7	19	13

Q12-F14: What about politically motivated attacks in [your Country] where no one is killed or injured (such as destroying a pipeline or bombing a radio transmitting tower)? Are these strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly justified.....	12%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%
Justified.....	13	4	6	3	2	3
Weakly justified.....	11	8	18	9	7	8
Not justified at all.....	62	80	56	77	68	72
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	7	16	9	23	16

Q13-F15: In your opinion, are attacks against civilians, as a tactic in conflict: Often effective to change the situation, only sometimes effective to change the situation, or hardly ever effective to change the situation?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Often effective .....	26%	8%	6%	4%	1%	3%
Only sometimes effective .....	32	19	17	17	8	13
Hardly ever effective.....	37	42	55	53	44	48
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	31	22	26	47	36

*Questions Q14 – Q20 to be released separately*

Q21-F23: Thinking about a democratic political system, let me ask what you think about it as a way of governing this country. Would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very good way.....	52%	14%	28%	20%	15%	17%
Fairly good way .....	30	51	33	41	27	34
Fairly bad way.....	7	20	12	13	10	11
Very bad way .....	7	4	4	8	12	10
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	10	23	18	37	28

Q22-F24: Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: “In [Survey country], people of any religion should be free to worship according to their own beliefs.”

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	78%	82%	29%	64%	43%	53%
Agree somewhat.....	10	11	34	20	23	22
Disagree somewhat .....	4	3	11	5	7	6
Disagree strongly .....	7	2	13	5	7	6

Refused/Don't Know .....1 2 13 6 20 13

Q23-F24a: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: “In [Survey country], people of any religion should be free to try to convert members of other religions to join theirs.”

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....na	3%	7%	35%	24%	29%	
Agree somewhat.....na	8	16	25	21	23	
Disagree somewhat.....na	20	30	10	9	10	
Disagree strongly.....na	65	30	21	20	21	
Refused/Don't Know.....na	4	18	9	25	17	

Q24-F25: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following...

a. The current US government?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very favorable .....1%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	
Somewhat favorable.....3	17	10	11	9	10	
Somewhat unfavorable.....7	50	27	18	12	15	
Very unfavorable .....86	16	49	49	40	44	
Refused/Don't Know.....3	12	8	18	36	27	

b. The American people?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very favorable .....12%	4%	22%	6%	2%	4%	
Somewhat favorable.....28	34	42	19	10	14	
Somewhat unfavorable.....16	42	16	24	16	20	
Very unfavorable .....39	9	11	29	35	32	
Refused/Don't Know.....5	11	9	22	37	30	

c. American culture?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very favorable .....17%	1%	28%	3%	3%	3%	
Somewhat favorable.....22	15	36	11	6	8	
Somewhat unfavorable.....12	56	15	17	15	16	
Very unfavorable .....43	23	10	49	42	45	
Refused/Don't Know.....6	6	12	19	35	28	

d. The laws permitting freedom of expression in the US?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very favorable .....	35%	3%	39%	8%	5%	7%
Somewhat favorable.....	22	14	29	21	11	16
Somewhat unfavorable.....	11	49	10	21	15	18
Very unfavorable .....	27	25	10	28	30	29
Refused/Don't Know .....	5	9	12	22	38	30

Q25-F26: Thinking now about U.S. actions around the world, please tell me if you think the following are or are not U.S. goals. Please say if you think it is:

a. To spread Christianity in the Middle East [not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	na	16%	34%	36%	35%	35%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	na	45	33	28	17	23
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	na	16	12	10	5	7
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	na	5	10	4	2	3
Refused/Don't Know .....	na	17	12	23	41	32

b. To prevent more attacks such as those on the World Trade Center in September 2001

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	44%	22%	38%	13%	7%	10%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	14	46	33	25	18	21
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	8	12	11	18	13	15
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	31	4	8	11	9	10
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	17	10	33	53	43

c. To maintain control over the oil resources of the Middle East

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	84%	28%	56%	45%	31%	38%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	9	46	26	23	20	21
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	2	7	4	8	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	2	3	6	3	3	3
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	16	8	21	42	32

d. To see the creation of an independent and economically viable Palestinian state

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	4%	8%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	3	30	12	18	15	17
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	6	27	21	17	10	13
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	85	13	43	19	11	15
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	22	14	35	55	45

e. To expand the geographic borders of Israel

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	79%	18%	35%	36%	25%	30%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	12	40	29	26	17	22
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	3	17	13	7	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	3	3	10	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	22	13	28	52	40

f. To ensure that [Survey Country] does not fall into the hands of extremist groups

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	13%	10%	16%	16%	13%	14%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	11	31	22	22	16	19
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	14	25	17	18	13	15
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	56	9	22	16	10	13
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	25	24	29	48	39

g. To weaken and divide the Islamic world

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal of the U.S. ....	83%	31%	49%	55%	48%	51%
Probably a goal of the U.S. ....	9	42	29	18	14	16
Probably not a goal of the U.S. ....	2	9	6	6	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S. ....	2	6	5	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	12	11	18	31	25

Q26-F27: Thinking now about groups such as al-Qaeda and groups inspired by al-Qaeda that have conducted attacks on American and European civilians, please tell me if you think the following are or are not the goals of such groups. Please say if you think it is:

a. To require a strict application of Shari'a law in every Islamic country.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	38%	16%	38%	35%	27%	31%
Probably a goal .....	24	49	36	27	16	22
Probably not a goal .....	9	16	8	9	5	7
Definitely not a goal.....	18	4	9	3	3	3
Refused/Don't Know .....	11	16	10	26	49	38

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	37%	17%	33%	25%	20%	22%
Probably a goal .....	23	44	34	27	17	22
Probably not a goal .....	11	18	13	12	8	10
Definitely not a goal.....	18	5	8	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know .....	10	16	12	28	50	40

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	21%	14%	24%	16%	14%	15%
Probably a goal .....	20	40	27	19	13	16
Probably not a goal .....	19	19	17	16	10	13
Definitely not a goal.....	24	3	11	9	5	7
Refused/Don't Know .....	17	24	22	41	58	50

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	61%	22%	44%	36%	24%	30%
Probably a goal .....	20	45	34	23	16	19
Probably not a goal .....	4	10	6	6	4	5
Definitely not a goal.....	6	1	3	4	3	3
Refused/Don't Know .....	10	22	13	31	53	42

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal.....	62%	37%	45%	28%	22%	25%
Probably a goal .....	16	39	30	29	19	24
Probably not a goal .....	6	7	7	11	7	9
Definitely not a goal.....	7	2	4	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know .....	10	14	14	30	50	40

f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal.....	55%	34%	36%	31%	25%	28%
Probably a goal .....	20	44	31	25	20	23
Probably not a goal .....	7	7	11	12	6	9
Definitely not a goal.....	9	3	5	3	1	2
Refused/Don't Know .....	9	12	17	28	49	38

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Definitely a goal.....	64%	24%	46%	29%	20%	25%
Probably a goal .....	17	41	30	22	21	21
Probably not a goal .....	5	9	7	9	4	6
Definitely not a goal.....	6	2	4	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know .....	8	24	13	37	53	45

Q27-F28: What do you personally feel about these goals? For each goal, please say whether you agree with it strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. To require a strict application of Shari'a law in every Islamic country.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	50%	17%	35%	54%	50%	52%
Agree somewhat.....	24	36	41	25	18	21
Disagree somewhat .....	11	25	10	7	5	6
Disagree strongly .....	11	15	9	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	7	6	13	26	19

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	52%	16%	33%	43%	36%	39%
Agree somewhat.....	15	33	38	31	24	28
Disagree somewhat.....	14	25	13	8	8	8
Disagree strongly.....	14	15	9	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	11	8	14	29	22

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	<b>Egypt*</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	28%	16%	16%	19%	24%	22%
Agree somewhat.....	16	39	26	21	16	18
Disagree somewhat.....	21	15	22	18	10	14
Disagree strongly.....	25	4	14	9	5	7
Refused/Don't Know.....	10	26	22	33	46	39

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	82%	26%	37%	48%	37%	42%
Agree somewhat.....	10	38	35	23	19	21
Disagree somewhat.....	2	12	11	6	5	6
Disagree strongly.....	2	4	6	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	20	12	20	38	29

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	80%	38%	40%	41%	32%	36%
Agree somewhat.....	10	34	29	24	21	22
Disagree somewhat.....	3	11	10	10	9	9
Disagree strongly.....	2	5	9	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	13	12	22	37	30

\*Egyptians were only given the examples of Saudi Arabia and Pakistan. Egypt was not mentioned in their case.  
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f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	80%	40%	33%	45%	40%	42%
Agree somewhat.....	11	38	31	22	23	23
Disagree somewhat.....	3	9	13	11	4	7
Disagree strongly.....	1	4	8	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	10	16	18	31	25

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	89%	29%	45%	42%	35%	39%
Agree somewhat.....	6	36	30	23	22	22
Disagree somewhat.....	1	12	7	8	5	6
Disagree strongly.....	1	3	5	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	4	20	13	24	38	31

Q28-F29: How much of what happens in the world today would you say is controlled by the US?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very little.....	1%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Some.....	7	17	23	13	12	12
Most.....	32	42	35	34	21	28
Nearly all.....	57	18	28	30	23	27
Refused/Don't Know.....	3	16	10	18	36	27

*Questions Q29a – Q30a to be released separately*

Q31-F32: When you hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy, do you think that this action is:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Often justified.....	41%	3%	16%	6%	3%	5%
Sometimes justified.....	19	12	19	11	7	9
Rarely justified.....	8	13	19	11	10	11
Never justified.....	28	68	34	62	57	60
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	5	12	9	23	16

Q32-F32a: What do you think most people in [your country] think when they hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy? Do you think most people in [your country] would find such an attack as:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Often justified .....	29%	2%	12%	5%	5%	5%
Sometimes justified.....	30	11	20	9	7	8
Rarely justified.....	12	18	19	12	10	11
Never justified.....	24	62	34	60	54	57
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	7	15	13	23	18

Q33. In your opinion, what is the position of Islam regarding attacks against civilians?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Certainly supports .....	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Supports .....	2	7	2	3	1	2
Opposes.....	7	38	22	16	17	16
Certainly opposes.....	83	37	61	72	63	67
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	16	16	9	18	13

Q34. As you know, on September 11, 2001 the United States was attacked. Do you feel very confident, somewhat confident, or not at all confident that you know who was behind the 9/11 attacks?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very confident .....	24%	13%	10%	18%	7%	13%
Somewhat confident.....	21	23	38	11	9	10
Not at all confident.....	44	23	31	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know .....	11	41	21	56	71	64

Q34A:Q34B. Who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks? \*

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Al Qaeda .....	28%	26%	35%	2%	3%	3%
The U.S. government .....	9	17	16	27	13	20
Israel.....	29	3	15	7	6	6
Iran .....	*	1	2	1	*	*
[Any other state] .....	0	4	2	*	*	*
[Any other organization].....	5	7	3	*	0	*
Refused/Don't Know .....	29	43	28	63	78	71

\* Data from Question 34A and Question 34B were combined. If respondents answered "Not at all confident" or "Don't Know" to Question 34, they were asked 34B which read "If you had to guess, who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks?"

Q35. How do you feel about al Qaeda?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
I support al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and share its attitudes toward the US .....	25%	15%	9%	9%	10%	10%
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans but share many of its attitudes toward the US.....	31	24	31	7	5	6
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and do not share its attitudes toward the US.....	31	29	26	17	15	16
Refused/Don't Know .....	14	32	35	66	70	68

Q36. Overall, would you say your feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very positive.....	21%	5%	7%	12%	9%	11%
Somewhat positive .....	19	16	20	15	13	14
Mixed .....	34	32	26	24	19	21
Somewhat negative .....	9	10	10	8	6	7
Very negative .....	11	9	11	7	4	6
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	26	25	35	48	41

Q36A. Just based on your impressions, how do you think most people in [your Country] feel? Would you say the majority's feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very positive.....	20%	4%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Somewhat positive .....	24	15	19	13	11	12
Mixed .....	35	36	31	28	22	25
Somewhat negative .....	6	10	8	6	6	6
Very negative .....	5	7	4	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know .....	10	28	27	35	50	42

Q37. Thinking about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans, would you say you:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Pakistan Rural</b>	<b>All</b>
Disapprove of all of these groups .....	26%	52%	44%	43%	26%	34%
Approve of some but disapprove of others .....	51	18	35	10	5	7
Approve of all or most of these groups...	15	6	3	5	4	5
Refused/Don't Know .....	8	24	19	42	65	54

*Question Q38 to be released separately*

[Asked of those who did NOT say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q39. Do you sometimes speak favorably to your family or friends about groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?\*

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Pakistan Rural</b>	<b>All</b>
Sometimes speak favorably about this...	24%	16%	12%	6%	4%	5%
Would not talk about this.....	41	11	34	6	3	4
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	21	11	3	2	2

[Asked of those who said “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q40. Do you sometimes speak to your family and friends expressing your disapproval of groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about? †

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Pakistan Rural</b>	<b>All</b>
Sometimes would express my disapproval.....	9%	21%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Would not talk about this.....	17	24	30	25	17	21
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	8	3	4	1	3

\* All percentages percent of total.

† All percentages percent of total.

[Asked of those who did NOT say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q41. Would you ever consider contributing money to an organization that may send some of its funds to a group that attacks Americans, or would you never consider contributing to such an organization? [Not permitted to ask in Egypt; responses are percent of total]

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Would consider .....	na	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Would never consider .....	na	21	41	23	24	23
Refused/Don't Know .....	na	19	11	27	50	37

[Asked of those who say “WOULD CONSIDER CONTRIBUTING MONEY” in Q41]

Q42. Do you encourage other people to support or make financial contributions to such groups? \* [Not permitted to ask in Egypt; responses are percent of total]

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Do encourage other people .....	na	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Do not encourage other people .....	na	4	2	2	1	1
Refused/Don't Know .....	na	1	*	1	*	1

[Asked of those who did not say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q43. If a member of your family were to join such a group would you approve of this, disapprove of this, or have mixed feelings? [not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	na	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve.....	na	4	3	3	3	3
Mixed feelings .....	na	5	12	9	10	10
Somewhat disapprove .....	na	7	5	6	8	7
Strongly disapprove .....	na	22	28	17	16	16
Refused/Don't Know .....	na	8	9	20	35	28

\* All percentages percent of total.

STATEMENT: Thinking about the following kinds of attacks on Americans, please tell me if you approve of them, disapprove of them, or have mixed feelings about them?

Q44. Attacks on US military troops in Iraq

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	83%	9%	39%	22%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve.....	8	10	29	13	8	11
Mixed feelings .....	2	11	11	13	10	11
Somewhat disapprove.....	2	14	6	13	10	11
Strongly disapprove .....	2	47	8	22	22	22
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	9	7	17	32	25

Q45. Attacks on US military troops in Afghanistan

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	82%	10%	30%	23%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve.....	9	9	31	11	7	9
Mixed feelings .....	2	10	14	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove.....	2	12	8	12	13	12
Strongly disapprove .....	2	47	9	21	19	20
Refused/Don't Know .....	3	12	8	19	32	26

Q46. Attacks on US military troops based in the Persian Gulf states

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	73%	9%	27%	20%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve.....	10	8	25	12	7	10
Mixed feelings .....	3	10	19	14	11	13
Somewhat disapprove.....	4	12	8	10	9	10
Strongly disapprove .....	6	45	9	17	18	18
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	17	13	27	38	32

Q47. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	4	4	6	5
Mixed feelings .....	2	7	13	16	12	14
Somewhat disapprove.....	12	19	24	19	16	17

Strongly disapprove .....	78	57	49	39	31	35
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	14	7	19	32	26

Q48. Attacks on civilians in European countries

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	4	2	4	3
Mixed feelings .....	2	5	7	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove.....	9	18	21	19	17	18
Strongly disapprove .....	84	60	61	44	32	38
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	15	6	17	32	25

Q49. Attacks on civilians in the United States

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Strongly approve.....	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	3	2	5	4
Mixed feelings .....	2	7	8	13	12	12
Somewhat disapprove.....	12	18	21	21	17	19
Strongly disapprove .....	79	57	57	46	35	40
Refused/Don't Know .....	2	13	7	15	28	22

Q50-F52: Please tell me how you think the average person in [your country] feels about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning they do not feel at all supportive and 10 meaning they feel very supportive.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
0 (They do not feel at all supportive).....	8%	8%	19%	10%	5%	8%
1.....	2	10	5	5	3	4
2.....	4	6	9	5	4	4
3.....	6	5	7	5	5	5
4.....	4	5	6	5	4	4
5.....	22	16	12	10	10	10
6.....	11	11	9	11	9	10
7.....	12	10	8	6	6	6
8.....	9	7	7	8	5	6
9.....	4	5	4	3	4	4
10 (They feel very supportive).....	11	7	2	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know .....	7	11	12	25	42	34

Q51-F53: On the same scale, how would you rate your feelings?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
0 (Do not feel at all supportive) .....	16%	11%	19%	14%	9%	11%
1.....	5	13	13	6	4	5
2.....	5	7	8	4	4	4
3.....	4	6	7	6	4	5
4.....	3	6	8	5	6	5
5.....	21	15	7	11	10	10
6.....	6	9	8	8	6	7
7.....	8	8	8	6	5	6
8.....	9	5	6	6	4	5
9.....	3	4	2	4	4	4
10 (Feel very supportive).....	14	8	1	8	5	6
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	8	14	23	40	31

Q52-F54: Do you think the primary goal of what the US calls “the war on terrorism” is to:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Weaken and divide the Islamic religion and its people.....	31%	29%	33%	42%	45%	43%
Achieve political and military domination to control Middle East resources.....	55	24	39	26	10	18
Protect itself from terrorist attacks.....	9	23	19	12	11	12
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	24	9	20	34	27

Q53-F55: All in all, how do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication—do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very good thing .....	69%	36%	29%	34%	26%	30%
Somewhat good.....	23	44	33	31	21	26
Somewhat bad.....	3	8	11	10	7	8
Very bad.....	2	3	12	4	6	5
Refused/Don't Know .....	4	10	15	21	41	31



Q54-F56: Thinking about Muslim and Western cultures, do you think that violent conflict between them is inevitable, or that it is possible to find common ground?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Conflict inevitable.....	45%	13%	28%	21%	10%	15%
Possible to find common ground .....	49	66	54	43	32	37
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	21	18	36	58	47

Q55-F57: On balance, do you think that the effect of the September 11 attacks on New York and Washington has been positive or negative for the people of the Islamic world? Would you say "very" or "somewhat"?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Very positive.....	12%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Somewhat positive .....	11	13	9	4	3	4
Somewhat negative .....	17	34	23	19	11	15
Very negative .....	53	22	39	31	26	28
Equally positive, negative (vol.) .....	2	3	6	5	4	4
Both (vol.).....	1	1	7	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know .....	5	20	14	36	54	45

Q56-F58: Here are some statements that have been made about the activities of groups in the Muslim world that have conducted attacks on American civilians, and also about the US and its policies. For each one please say whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. Attacks on America make America better understand what it feels like for other people when the US seeks to dominate them with its military power.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	38%	15%	34%	12%	9%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	23	39	36	23	15	19
Disagree somewhat .....	14	20	12	18	15	17
Disagree strongly .....	20	7	8	12	8	10
Refused/Don't Know .....	6	19	10	35	52	44

b. Groups that use violence against civilians, such as al- Qaeda, are violating the principles of Islam. Islam opposes the use of such violence.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	77%	28%	29%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	11	37	37	21	14	17
Disagree somewhat .....	4	15	15	22	11	16
Disagree strongly .....	3	6	4	13	10	12

Refused/Don't Know ..... 6                      14                      15                      35                      55                      45

c. Groups in the Muslim world that attack American civilians are defending Islam against America's efforts to divide and dominate the Islamic world.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	16%	16%	5%	18%	12%	15%
Agree somewhat.....	17	41	9	23	20	22
Disagree somewhat.....	21	20	29	17	10	13
Disagree strongly.....	39	7	40	7	6	7
Refused/Don't Know.....	7	16	17	35	53	44

d. When groups in the Muslim world attack American civilians they make Islam look bad.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	83%	21%	35%	17%	18%	17%
Agree somewhat.....	7	40	33	18	15	16
Disagree somewhat.....	2	19	13	18	12	15
Disagree strongly.....	3	9	5	17	10	13
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	11	15	31	45	38

e. It is America's goal to weaken Islam as a religion, so that it will not grow and challenge the Western way of life.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	73%	20%	40%	43%	37%	40%
Agree somewhat.....	14	37	29	19	18	19
Disagree somewhat.....	6	16	10	11	7	9
Disagree strongly.....	3	11	9	4	4	4
Refused/Don't Know.....	6	16	12	22	35	28

f. There is a lot wrong with America, but at least America has done more to promote economic development in the Middle East than past great powers like the British.

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Agree strongly.....	9%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%
Agree somewhat.....	22	37	26	18	16	17
Disagree somewhat.....	22	25	19	22	15	19
Disagree strongly.....	37	7	19	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know.....	11	24	23	34	47	41

g. America pretends to be helpful to Muslim countries, but in fact everything it does is really part of a scheme to take advantage of people in the Middle East and steal their oil.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	75%	20%	38%	30%	22%	26%
Agree somewhat.....	12	41	24	26	19	22
Disagree somewhat.....	4	14	11	13	10	12
Disagree strongly.....	2	7	8	4	6	5
Refused/Don't Know.....	6	18	19	27	43	35

h. There have been times in American history when it has helped to promote the welfare of others.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	19	39	16	24	16	20
Disagree somewhat.....	21	21	14	19	17	18
Disagree strongly.....	37	6	28	17	17	17
Refused/Don't Know.....	12	27	33	31	41	36

*Question Q57 to be released separately*

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

D1. Can you tell me your age please:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
18-22.....	21%	17%	24%	17%	16%	17%
23-29.....	23	21	23	19	15	17
30-39.....	20	27	19	20	18	19
40-49.....	14	20	16	12	10	11
50+.....	22	15	10	7	7	7
Refused/Don't Know.....	na	na	na	26	34	30

D2. Gender

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Male.....	59%	50%	51%	50%	50%	50%
Female.....	41	50	49	50	50	50

D3. What is the highest level of education you have completed:

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>		<b>All</b>
				<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	
Do not have a formal education.....	6%	1%	29%	28%	59%	44%
Did not graduate from primary school.....	2	7	na	6	6	6
Graduated primary school.....	5	16	22	9	9	9
Some secondary school/High School or equivalent.....	5	28	na	12	10	11
Graduated from High School/Prep School or equivalent .....	34	34	13	21	10	16
Some college/Associate’s degree or equivalent.....	14	6	26	13	3	8
Graduated with BA or equivalent .....	33	6	10	8	2	5
Post graduate/Master’s degree /Ph.D. ....	na	*	na	3	*	2
Refused/Don’t Know .....	1	na	na	na	na	na

D4. What religion do you follow?

	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>
Muslim .....	93%	87%	100%	98%
Christian.....	7	7	*	*
Jewish.....	na	0	*	0
Other .....	na	5	na	2
Refused/Don’t Know .....	na	1	na	*

**METHODOLOGY**

The questionnaire was developed by researchers drawn from the START team. Questionnaires were initially translated by the research agencies in each country and then back-translated by native Arabic, Indonesian, and Urdu speakers working with the research team. Differences were reconciled with the agencies in each country.

Interviewing was conducted face-to-face in respondents’ homes using probability-based samples by experienced survey agencies in each country. Gender matching of interviewer and respondent was implemented as needed based upon the judgments of the research agencies.

The survey in Morocco was conducted December 9 – 19, 2006 among 1,000 adults 18 years and over. A multi-stage national probability sample was conducted in both urban and rural areas covering approximately 79 percent of the Moroccan population.

The survey in Pakistan was conducted among 1,243 Pakistanis between January 15 – February 15, 2007 employing a multi-stage probability sample that represented both urban and rural areas.